

By BILL BOULDIN
Times City Editor
Dr. John Malouf, environmental specialist at the State attorney's

office, paid a surprise visit to Laredo's beleaguered sewage treatment plant Friday and, Malouf was not disappointed.

It was Dr. Malouf's scathing report on the operating capacity of the city's sewage treatment plant that led inevitably to a 14-point enforcement order imposed up on the city by the Texas Department of Water Resources.

detailing the actions the city must take to get its sewage treatment plant up to acceptable standards.

Dr. Malouf's visit was to check on compliance with the enforcement order.

Ingle's

British jet crashes killing four crew

HOUSTON (AP) — Harris County area residents vote Saturday on a \$3.1 billion Metropolitan Transit Authority proposal that would be supported in part by a 1-cent sales tax. Houston Mayor Jim McConn and other backers contend a regional transit system is vital in that "mobility" is the key to continuation of the area's fabulous growth.

Opponents say the tax would not be directly accountable to the public.

Other factors five years ago involved a complicated automobile emissions tax proponents had difficulty explaining.

MTA's transit plan called Metro involves a three-phase program that would start in 1985. (See TRANSIT Page 14)

In fact, the plant's sludge digester could not serve a city of 20,000 population. After Dr. Malouf filed his report, the state issued a 14-point enforcement order.

He said there has been significant delay in the installation of new sludge treatment equipment, but delay was attributable to equipment dealer, and due to any action of the city. He noted the sewage treatment plant is chlorinated.

Three life terms

Van Houten

Connors wins, Vilas upset in U.S. Open

ES (AP) — Van Houten, who joined the U.S. Open as a 19-year-old amateur, won the title by defeating Vilas in the final. Vilas, who had won the U.S. Open in 1973, was upset in the quarterfinals.

one of which entailed punishment, detention, isolation, the other relies upon reformation. The thing that the (the crimes) so that the people and LaBia. ingled out y that was e at all," that was the



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The Times

FOR WOMEN ONLY

FOR WOMEN ONLY

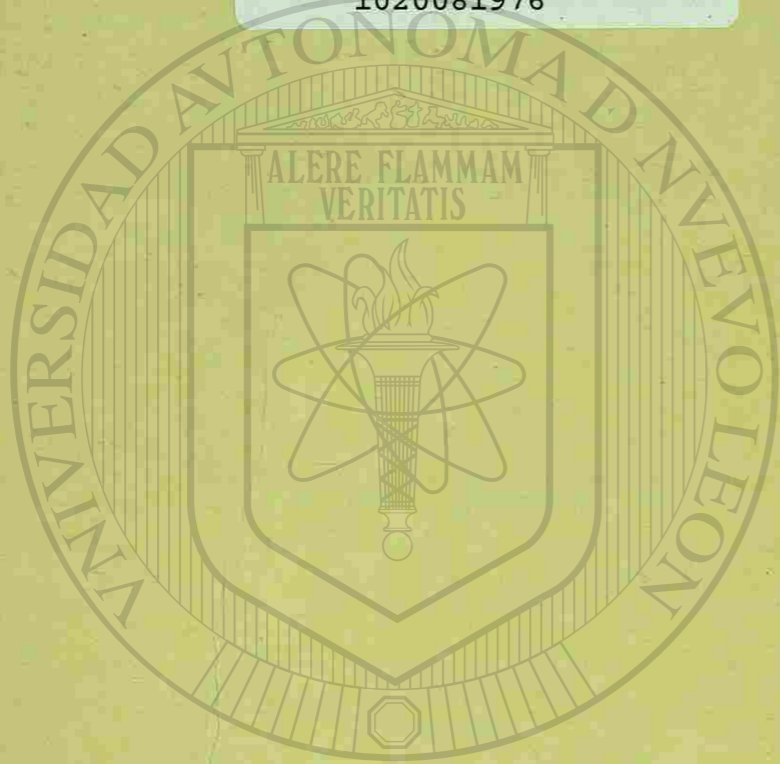
FOR WOMEN ONLY
By LINDSAY R. CURTIS, M.D.,
and ROBERT C. NEWMAN, M.D.

Classified 12-13
Comics 6
Deaths 14

years and 12 Van Houten, served in toward the sentence imposed on Friday. That would make her eligible for parole now.

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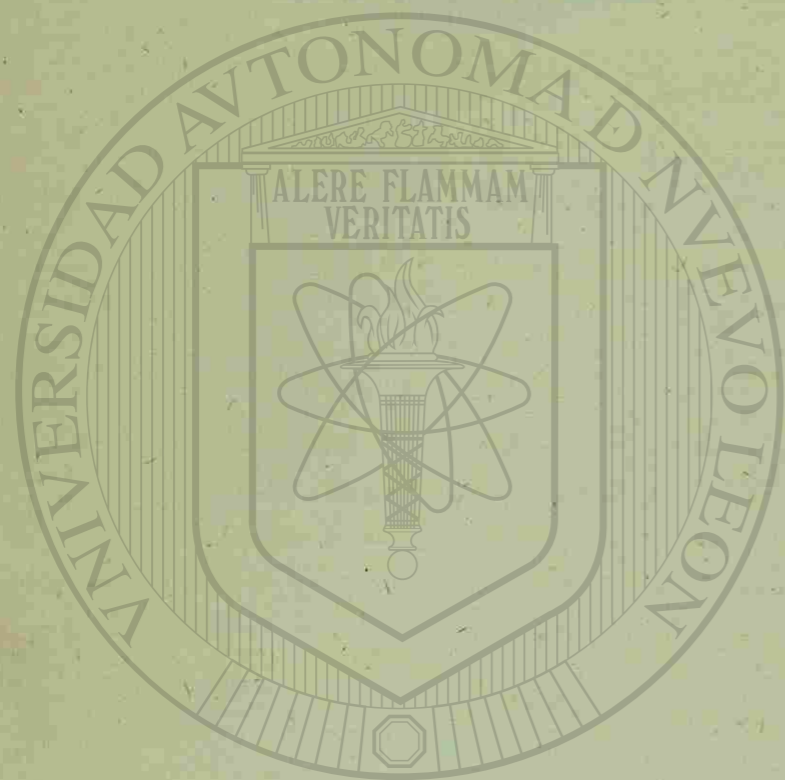
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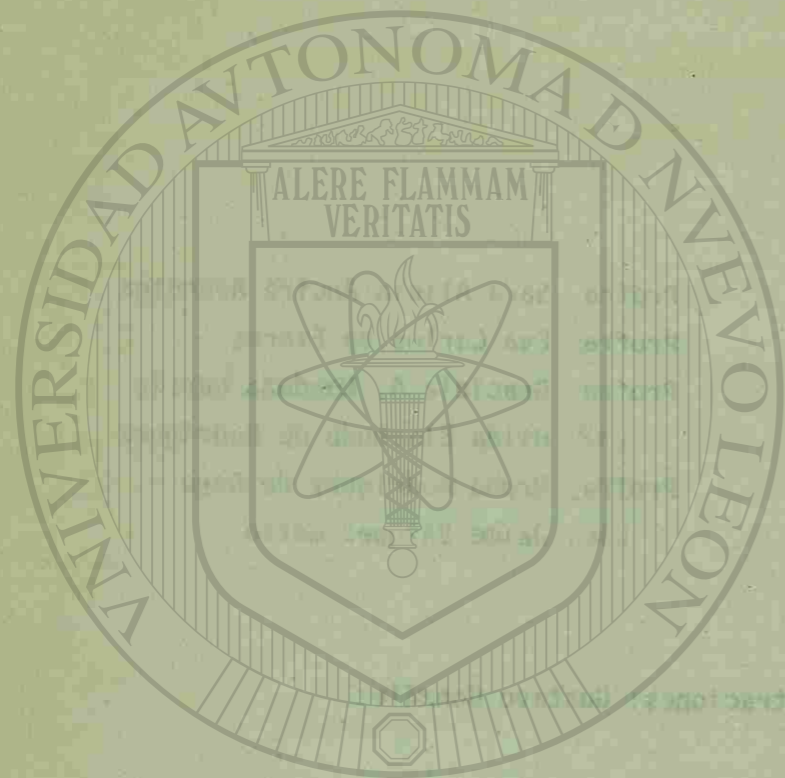


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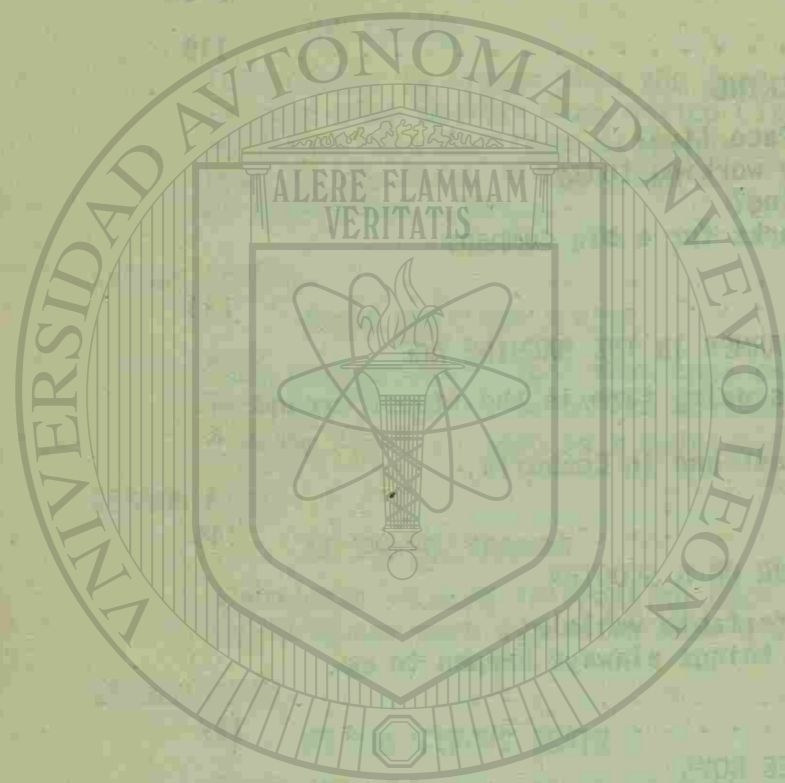
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The most comfortable vehicles.
 The silliest things always happen to me.

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THREE BOYS

I've got as much soup as my sister.
 Oil costs more than gas.
 He's got enough money to buy a diamond.



LESSON ONE

STRUCTURES

They look very well with them.
Mr. Orozco works in the Design Department.
He likes his job very much.

LAURA'S BIRTHDAY PARTY.



It's Saturday evening and Laura is welcoming her guests to her birthday party. Like many young people today, Laura and her friends usually wear jeans, sweaters or T-shirts. They look very well with them. There is a record on the record player. Young people usually listen to records, dance and of course eat and drink at parties. Laura prepared a lot of delicious food for the party.

ONE

Laura's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Orozco, are in their bedroom watching T.V. They don't like modern music very much. Mr. Orozco works for a big engineering company in Querétaro. Mr. Orozco works in the Design Department. He likes his job very much and he enjoys what he does.

Meanwhile, everybody downstairs is having a good time. Some of them are talking, others are eating or dancing. Some of the other guests haven't arrived yet.

QUESTIONS

- Whose birthday is it?
- What does Laura usually like to wear?
- What do young people usually do at parties?
- Where are Mr. and Mrs. Orozco?
- Are they watching T.V.?
- Where do they live?
- Does Mr. Orozco like his job?
- Are the guests having a good time?

PRONUNCIATION

Repeat the words:

dust	rest	cattle
hunt	river	chemist
jump	race	snack
must	rode	kind
trunk	hurry	broke
worry	worry	weak

Repeat these phrases and these sentences:

I'm sorry. Please hurry. Don't worry.
 Why is Jane dancing? Is she happy?
 She dances very well.

ONE

Don't stand in the cold wind.
They can't stay after 12:00 o'clock.

Oral Practice.

1. Repeat after the teacher:

- a) Mrs. Orozco can cook well but Laura cooks badly.
- b) Eduardo plays the piano well.

Practise with:

	well	badly
Laura	sing dance play piano	cook speak German ride a horse
Eduardo	ride a bicycle play football swim	sing play the guitar speak Spanish

2. Ask and answer:

- a) Can you sing well?
Yes, I can. I sing everyday.
- b) Can you read French well?
No, I can't. I read French badly.
- c) Can you play football well?
No, I can't. I can't play at all.

Practise with:

cook	drive	play	speak	ride	sing	run	write	draw	swim	paint	walk
------	-------	------	-------	------	------	-----	-------	------	------	-------	------

3. Complete:

- a) Laura can sing very
- b) Manuel is sad. He can't ride a bicycle at
- c) Eduardo plays football very
- d) Francisco draws
- e) Can you cook? Yes, but I can't do it very.....

4. Read the text "Laura's Birthday Party", then answer the questions.

a) Why did Laura invite her friends to her house?

.....

b) What are Laura's guests doing?

.....

c) Do Mr. and Mrs. Orozco like modern music?

.....

d) Are Mr. and Mrs. Orozco enjoying the party?

.....

e) What do young people usually wear?

.....



Laura: Hello, Eduardo. Nice to see you. Is that for me? What is it?

Eduardo: Open it and see. Happy birthday, Laura.

Laura: Thank you, very much. Oh look, it's a beautiful bracelet. That's very sweet of you, Eduardo. Do you know my brother Francisco?

Eduardo: No...Hello, Francisco. How do you do?

Francisco: Fine. Glad to meet you, Eduardo.

Eduardo: Thanks. What do you do?

Francisco: I'm studying engineering at the Universidad de Nuevo León.

Eduardo: How long have you been studying there?

Francisco: This is my second year.

Eduardo: Where do you live?

Francisco: I live in an apartment, but I don't like how the lady who works for us cooks. I only eat good food here. My mother is a good cook. What do you do?

Eduardo: I work in a chemistry plant.

Marcela: Hello, Francisco, I don't know many people here. Who are you talking to?

Francisco: Oh, hello, Marcela. This is Eduardo. Eduardo, this is Marcela.

Eduardo: Hello! Where do you come from?

Francisco: Excuse me a minute. Laura's calling me.

QUESTIONS

- Who is Laura talking to?
- Did he give her a present?
- What was the present?
- Did Eduardo know Laura's brother?
- What does Francisco do?
- Where does he study?
- What does Eduardo do?
- Who has Eduardo just met?
- Whose brother is Francisco?
- Does Marcela know many people there?
- Does the lady cook well?

Oral Practice.

5. Ask and answer:

Do you like banana pies?
 Yes, I do. I like them very much.
 or No, I don't like them very much.
 or No, I don't like them at all.

Practise with:

- | | | | | |
|---------|------------|---------|----------|----------|
| pies | hot dogs | apples | coffee | salt |
| cakes | hamburgers | bananas | tea | pepper |
| cookies | sandwiches | lemons | milk | sugar |
| candies | steaks | oranges | lemonade | cinnamon |
| | | | punch | |

6. Ask and answer:

What are you going to do Saturday evening?
 I'm going to a meeting.

Practise with:

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| tomorrow morning | Saturday evening |
| tomorrow afternoon | next Monday |
| Sunday morning | next summer |

7. Read the dialogue and then fill in.

- a) birthday is it? Laura's. ®
- b) Who brought Laura a bracelet?.....
- c) Did she like the bracelet?.....

d)..... Is Francisco? He's Laura's.....

e)..... is he studying? Engineering.

f)..... does Eduardo work? In a chemistry plant.

8. Complete. Use "very much" or "very well".

a) Miguel doesn't like cakes.....

b) Juan can't write.....

c) Sofia can cook.....

d) Mr. Orozco doesn't like parties.....

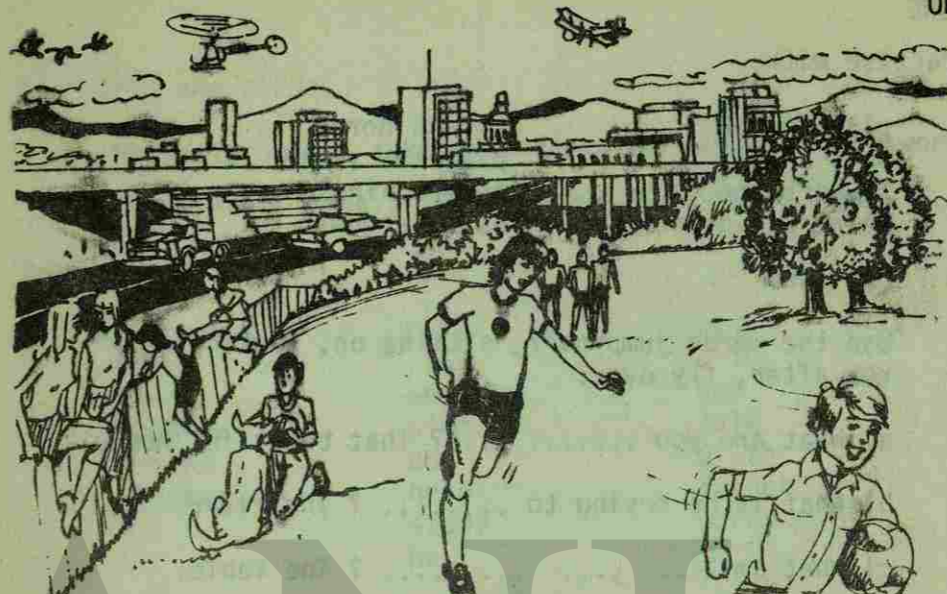
e) I can't draw.....

f) They don't like the movies.....

g) He drives his little car.....

h) The Orozcos like to go to the theatre

i) You speak English.....



9. Ask and answer:

a) What's the girl looking at?
A dog.

b) Who's the man running after?
The small boy.

Practise with:

- | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|
| look at | fly over | talk to |
| run after | jump over | stand on |
| play with | sit on | laugh at |
| drive under | climb over | (and so on) |

10. Tell the class:

It's difficult to speak English, but my teacher can speak it very well.

ONE

Practise with:

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| play squash | ride a horse |
| sail a boat | play the violin |
| fly a plane | speak chinese |
| paint pictures | build a house |

11. Fill in:

Use the words jump over, sitting on, looking at.
run after, fly over:

- a) What are you ? That beautiful house.
 - b) What is he trying to ? The river.
 - c) What am I ? The table.
 - d) What is the plane ? The lake.
 - e) Who are you ? That girl.
12. Re-write with the correct form of the verb.
- a) Mr. Orozco (work) in the Design Department.
.....
 - b) He (study) for the exam last night.
.....
 - c) When I was in Mexico city I (live) in an apartment.
.....
 - d) Manuel (like) to play football when he was in school.
.....
 - e) I (eat) very well at your party last night.
.....

ONE

13. Tell the class:

My sister often asks me to help her with her homework.
Our teacher always tells us not to talk in class.

Practise with:

- | | | |
|---------|-------|--------|
| mother | run | wash |
| father | play | drink |
| sister | shout | eat |
| brother | sing | talk |
| friend | do | write |
| teacher | help | forget |
| | study | worry |
| | be | |

14. Playing "TWIK".

The teacher or a student writes a verb on a piece of paper and hides it. The class must then try to guess the verb by asking questions using "twik" as a substitute for the unknown verb, like this:

Student A: When do you "twik"?
Every morning.

Student B: Where do you "twik"?
In my house.

Student C: Do you "twik" after school?
No, I "twik" before school.

Student B: In the morning?
Yes.

Student D: Does everybody "twik" in the morning?
Yes, I think so.

ONE

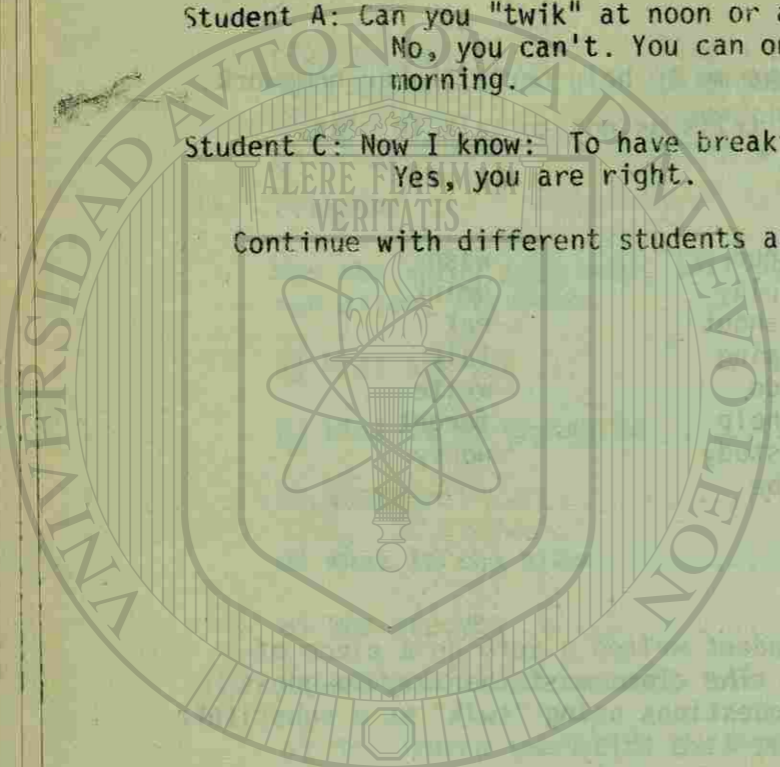
Student A: Can you "twik" at noon or at night?

No, you can't. You can only "twik" in the morning.

Student C: Now I know: To have breakfast.

Yes, you are right.

Continue with different students and different verbs.



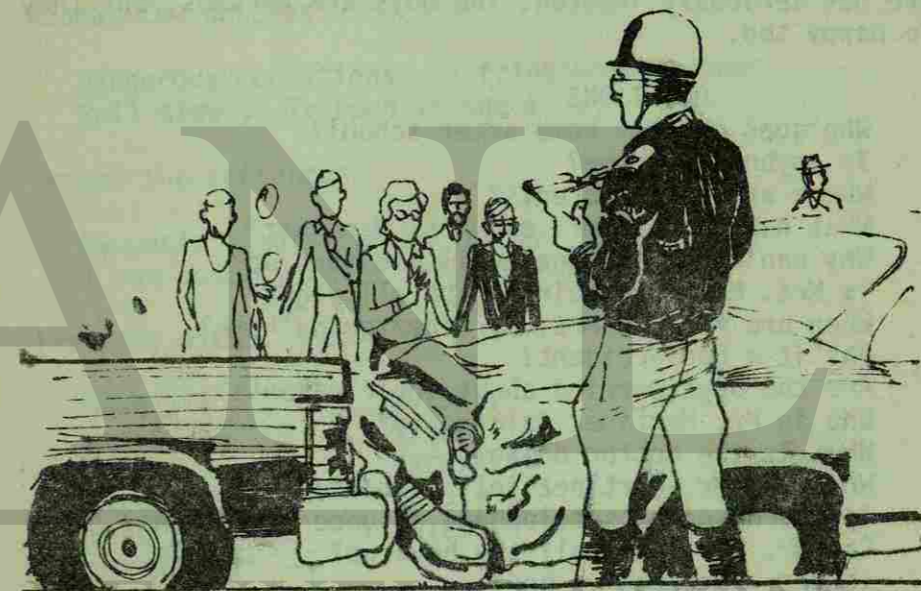
LESSON TWO

STRUCTURES

What's the aspirin for?

Who did you have the accident with?

THE ACCIDENT



by sus herma e
Fernando and his brothers come quickly to their house after school; today their parents aren't home. Their parents are at the hospital. They can't go home because they had a car accident. Mr. and Mrs. Martínez are still nervous due to the accident. Mr. Martínez is trying to call his sons up, but the hospital telephone is out of order.

ONE

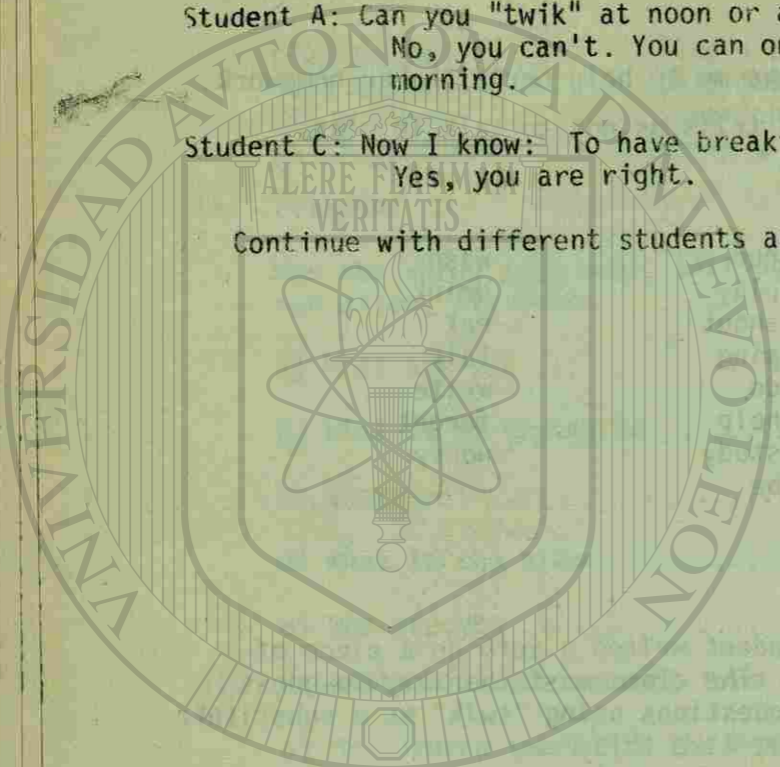
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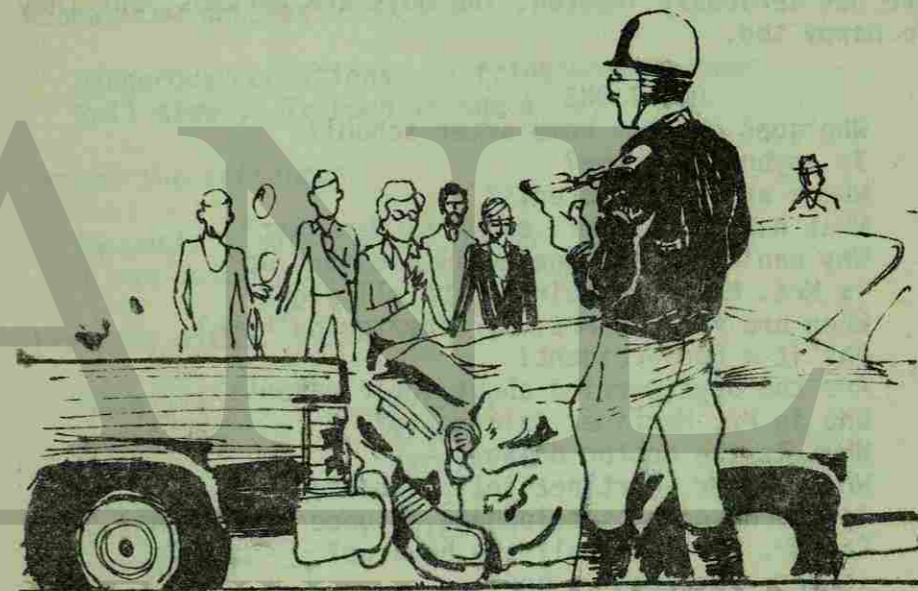
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Meanwhile, a doctor is checking Mrs. Martínez up. She has several bruises in her arms and legs. The doctor is giving her an aspirin for her headache. Now the doctor is telling her not to worry. He says she's going to be all right.

Mr. Martínez is calling from a telephone booth. He is telling Fernando about the accident and not to worry. They are going home in a short while.

An hour later the couple is at home. Mrs. Martínez has a headache and her right leg hurts, but she is happy they were not seriously injured. The boys are nervous, but they are happy too.

QUESTIONS

- Who goes quickly home after school?
- Is anybody at home?
- Where are their parents?
- What happened to Mr. and Mrs. Martínez?
- Why can't Mr. Martínez call his sons up?
- Is Mrs. Martínez going to be all right?
- When are Mr. and Mrs. Martínez going home?
- Was it a bad accident?
- Are the boys worried about their parents?
- Who is Mr. Martínez talking to?
- What is the doctor doing?
- What did Mr. Martínez tell Fernando?
- Is the hospital's telephone in good conditions?
- Can Mr. Martínez call the boys up?
- Is Mrs. Martínez in bed?
- Is she seriously injured?
- Are the boys really worried?



PRONUNCIATION

Repeat the words:

cancer	job	shaft
doctor	bridge	sugar
answer	change	ambition
owner	strange	fishing
tractor		permission
winter		

Repeat the phrases:

Dangerous conditions. A frightened foreman.
Pull slowly. Trapped in the snow.

Repeat the sentences:

My uncle always speaks loudly.
I run quickly but I walk slowly.

Practise with:

wash	quickly
drive	slowly
sing	carefully
study	loudly
read	quietly
make	
clean	

1. Ask and Answer :

Who can sing perfectly?
Jim can.

Who does his work carefully?
Robert does.

Who spent a weekend peacefully?
Mr. Robinson did.

Practise with:

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------|
| row | sing | quickly |
| fly a kite | box | slowly |
| sail a ship | play soccer | perfectly |
| swim | drive | truly |
| play the guitar | ride a horse | well |
| | | badly |

2. Fill in logically:

- a) He's singing
- b) She drives.
- c) That young girl dances
- d) He's so fast that he did it almost.

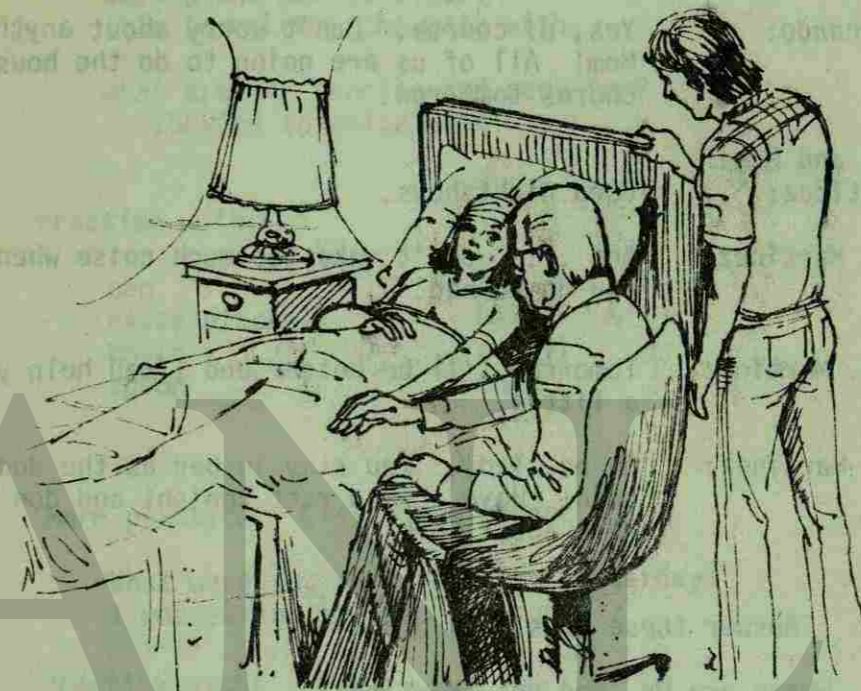
Use the words INSTANTLY

BEAUTIFULLY

CAREFULLY

LOUDLY

AT HOME



Fernando: Mom, Dad! Are you all right? How did it happen? Who did you have the accident with?

Mrs. Martínez: We are fine, except we were a little frightened.

Mr. Martínez: We were driving along Pino Suárez and a car didn't make a stop. It hit us on the right fender.

Mrs. Martínez: Thank god we are at home now.

Fernando: Yes, but are you all right? We were very worried when we got home and we didn't find you here.

- Mr. Martínez: Your mother has a couple of bruises and she has to rest.
- Fernando: Yes, of course. Don't worry about anything Mom! All of us are going to do the house chores tomorrow.
- Mr. and Mrs. Martínez: Good night boys.
- Mr. Martínez: And . . . don't make too much noise when you go to bed!
- Mrs. Martínez: Tomorrow I'll be better and I can help you a little.
- Mr. Martínez: Oh no, lady. You stay in bed as the doctor said. Have a good rest tonight and don't talk about work.

Answer these questions orally

- Where are Mr. and Mrs. Martínez?
 Why did they have the accident?
 Are they all right?
 Were Fernando and his brother worried?
 Why does Mrs. Martínez have to rest?
 What are Fernando and his brother going to do tomorrow?
 Is Mrs. Martínez quiet?
 What does she want to do tomorrow?
 Does Mr. Martínez agree?
 Have you ever had a car accident?

3. Repeat after the teacher and then practise.

What's the medicine for?
 It's to relieve the pain with.

What are the pencils and pens for?
 They're to write with.

Practise with:

pen	axe
piece of chalk	ball
knife	pencil
spoon	fork
	pill

4. More practice. Listen and repeat.

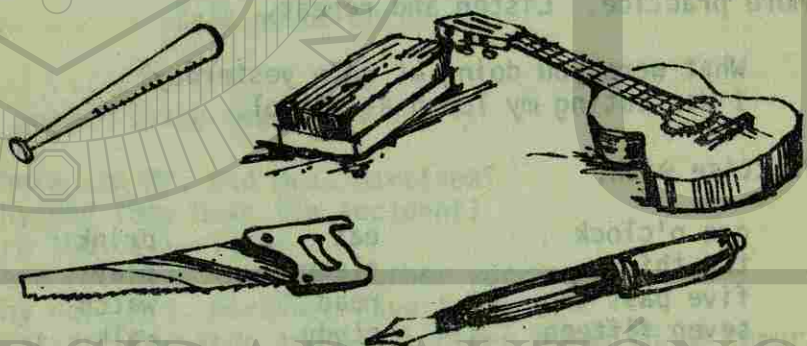
What were you doing at noon yesterday?
 I was eating my lunch at school.

Practise with:

one o'clock	eat	drink
two thirty	sleep	play
five past ten	read	watch
seven fifteen	study	walk
	sing	work
		rest

5. Fill in with well, quickly, carefully, badly or loudly.

- a) Who was hurt in the accident?
Mrs. Martínez was
- b) Who must try to sleep?
Fernando and his brother
- c) Who can run ?
Miguel can
- d) Who doesn't sing ?
Inés doesn't
- e) Who can play the guitar ?
Jorge can



Fill in again.

- a) What's that for? It's to with.
- b) What's an for? It's to with.
- c) What's a guitar? It's to play
- d) What's a for? It's to with.
- e) What's a pen ? write with.



6. Look at the pictures, then tell your friends:

- a) There is a strong wind blowing. It's windy.
- b) There are many clouds in the sky. It's raining.
- c) It's a beautiful night. A full moon shines, and there are a lot of stars in the sky.
- d) It doesn't rain much in Monterrey during the summer.

Does it snow in Monterrey in January?
No, it doesn't.

Does	it rain	Monterrey	April
	the sun shines	Saltillo	Autumn
	the wind blows	Mexico city	June
	the star shines		
	it snow	sky	at noon
		Alaska	August

7. Fill in:

- a) Why do people go to the ?
..... game.
- b) Why do people go to the ?
..... clothes.
- c) Why do people go to the ?
..... books.
- d) Why do people go to the ?
..... show.
- e) Why do people go to ?
.....

8. Look at the picture the weather conditions. Think about your town and fill in.

- a) In the first picture it
- b) In the second picture it
- c) In the third picture there and
..... stars.
- d) In the fourth picture it
- e) It isn't in the picture.

9. Repeat and then practise.

Is there anybody behind Lupe?
No, there isn't, but there's somebody beside her.

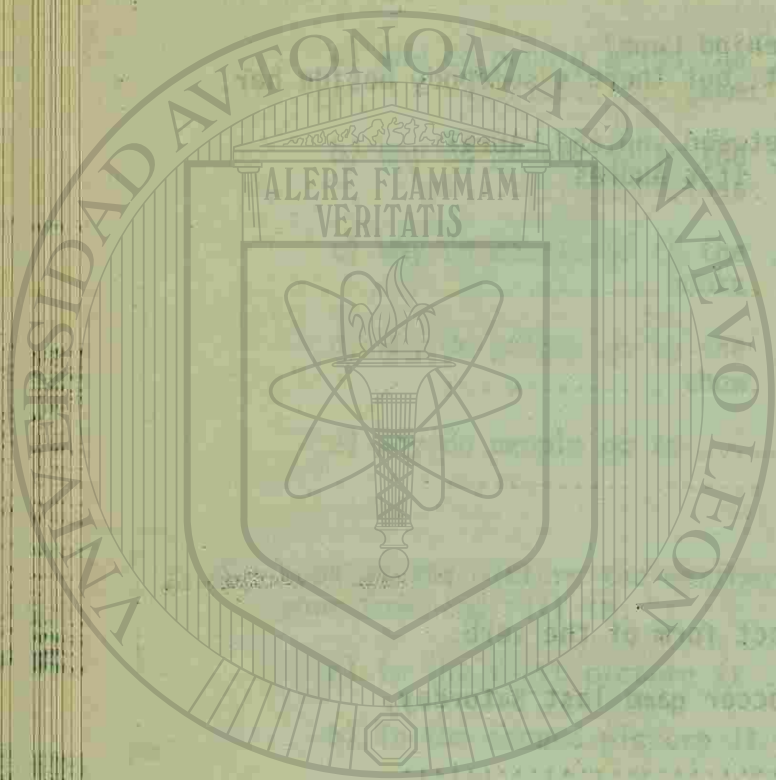
Is there anybody between you and Laura?
Yes, there is. It's Andrés.

Practise with:

- behind
- near
- in front of
- on your left
- on your right
- between
- beside
- opposite

10. Re-write with the correct form of the verb.

- a) I (go) to the soccer game last Saturday.
.....
- b) He is (come) to the party tomorrow.
.....
- c) They are (go) home now.
.....
- d) My mother (make) an excellent coffee.
.....
- e) Bill (bring) the guitar for you yesterday.
.....



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DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE BILINGÜES

LESSON THREE

STRUCTURES

They have seen every item in the store.
He hasn't bought any groceries.
Have you ever been in a big supermarket?
My sister has, but I haven't

SUPERMARKETS



Today is Friday. Ruth Jones and her husband are going shopping. She is going to the supermarket to buy all the food she needs for the week. Mr. Jones has driven their car and has taken his wife to the supermarket. He has gone to a different store to buy shoes and some other items.

Mrs. Jones walks into the big store and greets Mr. Perk the cashier. They have known each other for a long time. He has worked there for five years and she has bought in this supermarket since 1971, when she and her family came to live in the neighborhood.

She looks at everything from aisle to aisle, and during a half an hour she passed by nearly 7,000 different items. She has chosen twenty-three of them. Years of trial and error have taught her and the other housewives how to buy. Every-time they've bought tomatoes they have squeezed them to be sure they are not too ripe.

At the meat counter Mrs. Jones has looked at the large display of packaged meats. She has taken three or four, and has asked the butcher to help her to choose from among them. Every item in her cart has been chosen with care. She has already passed through the check-out line and the clerk Mr. Perk is now putting the groceries in a strong bag for her.

Supermarkets have tried to make shopping very pleasant. They have built cafeterias inside of them; ceilings are sometimes soundproof, and music is piped in. They have departments for almost everything you need, so you can buy not only groceries but garden tools, headache pills, magazines and even nylon stockings.

I haven't been in a supermarket like that. We don't have such supermarkets in town, but anyway supermarkets have become more popular all around the world. From Bangkok to Buenos Aires the old-style grocery store is fast disappearing.

Mr. and Mrs. Jones have left the stores and Mr. Jones has come to take his wife home. They have had a pleasant shopping and they both have made good buys, too.

QUESTIONS

Where is Mrs. Jones going today?
 Is her husband going with her?
 Can Mrs. Jones buy all the food she wants?
 Can housewives make good buys?
 Has Mr. Jones driven his car to the supermarket?
 Has Mr. Perk worked at the supermarket for a long time?
 Has Mrs. Jones seen every item in the store?
 Who has helped Mrs. Jones to choose the meat?
 Who has taken Mrs. Jones home?
 Have they enjoyed shopping?
 When are they going home?
 Can people buy everything in one store?
 Can they have a cup of coffee there?
 Have you ever been in a big supermarket?
 Are those supermarkets comfortable?

PRONUNCIATION

ill	stick	begin	give
kitchen	until	get	guitar
ridden	which	girl	leg

	(b) climb	(l) calm
	(b) comb	(k) knock
silent consonants	(l) chalk	(l) could
	(h) hour	(l) half
	(t) listen	

Repeat the phrases and the sentences:

Which combs? A walking stick. A knock on the door.
 His pleasant journey.

Our friends have seen the Rocky Mountains.
 Jill has enjoyed her stay with the Logmans.
 Has Jenny ever been to San Francisco? No, she hasn't.
 I've been to Seattle. Have you ever been there?

Oral Practice:

1. Look at the pictures and repeat after the teacher.



Armando is going to do something.
He's going to open his window.
Leticia has done something.
She has opened her window.
"I have opened mine," she says.



Armando has dropped his book.
He has lost it.
Leticia hasn't lost her book.
"I've put it under my arm", she says.

2. Look at the pictures and answer the questions:



Has the boy dropped anything?
Has the girl?
What has he dropped?



Has the boy lost anything?
Has the girl?
What has she lost?



Has the man opened anything?
Has the woman?
What has he opened?

THREE



Has the man put his hat on?
Has the woman?
Where has she put it?



Has the man done anything to the box?
Has the woman?
What has he done?

3. Look at the seven pictures:

Ask: What has happened in this picture?
Then answer accordingly.

DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE BIBLIOTECAS

THREE

AT THE OFFICE



Mr. Kane: Where are you going after work, Frank?

Frank: To the new mall out of town, the Hill Shopping Center. It's a modern mall. Have you ever been there?

Mr. Kane: My wife has, but I haven't. I've been at the old one several times, but I've never been to this new mall.

Frank: I like that old mall very much. We have bought there ever since it opened, but now Evelyn wants to go there and try it out.

Mr. Kane: That's not a bad idea. She can save a penny here and there. Those new stores offer good savings on nauguración sales.

Frank: Has your wife been there recently?

Mr. Kane: Yes, she has, and she says shopping there is very pleasant. She found wonderful bargains, too.

Frank: Give her our phone number and address. Maybe she can call Evelyn so they can go together to do their shopping sometimes. Here's my pen.

Mr. Kane: Oh, thanks. And perhaps we both can go to the golf club for a while.

Frank: That's a good idea! It's been a long time since I've been out.

Mr. Kane: This Saturday I'm going to stay with some of our boss' friends near the lake. They've got a fishing boat. They are painting it now. I want to go there to do some work, and fish with them. Have you ever sailed on a fishing boat?

Frank: No. I've never done it but I can try it.

Mr. Kane: Well, if you want to go, don't hesitate.

Frank: Oh, thanks. See you there!

Mr. Kane: That's fine, Frank. . . . Don't forget your fishing gear.

Frank: I have to buy it this afternoon at the new mall.

ANSWER ORALLY

Where is Frank going after work?

Has Mr. Kane ever been in the new shopping mall?

Is it a good one?

Who's been in that new modern mall?

Did she like it?

When did she go there?

Why does Evelyn want to go, too?

Can she save some money?

Was the old mall good?

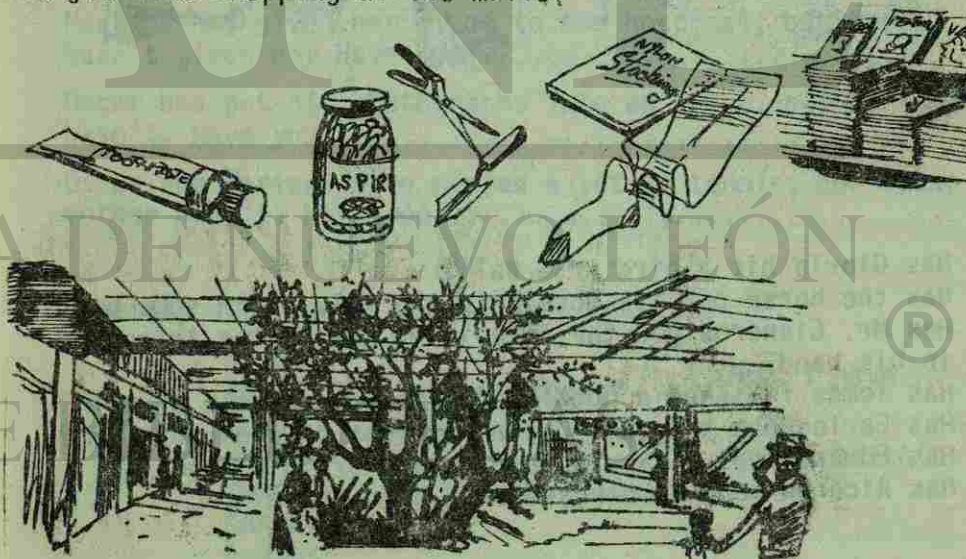
Whose address is Mr. Kane writing?

Do men like malls?

What does Mr. Kane want to do this Saturday?

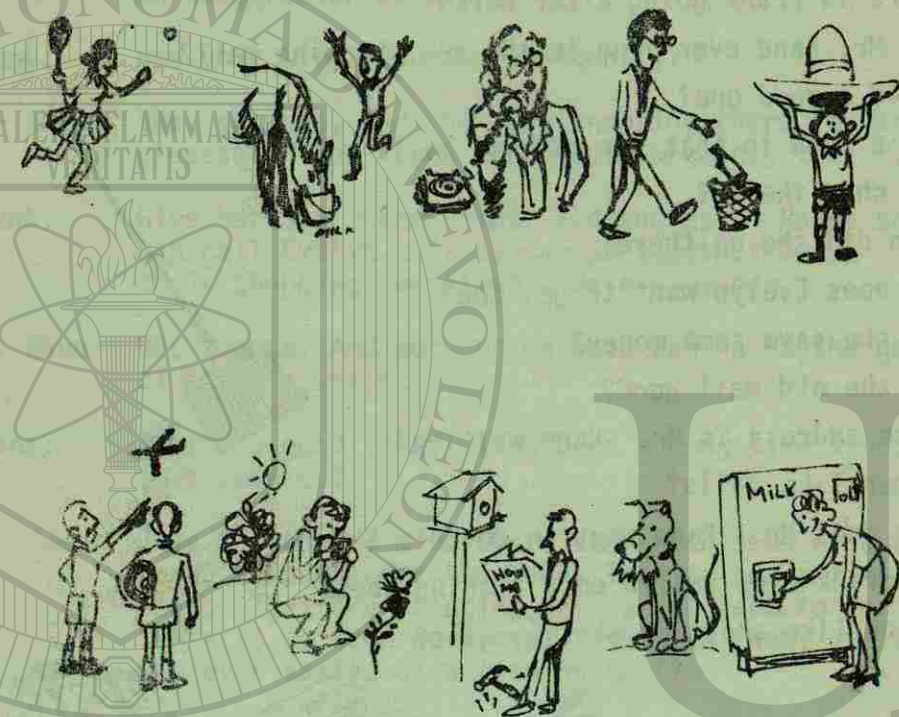
Has Frank ever sailed on a fishing boat?

Do you like shopping at the malls?



THREE

4. Look at the pictures and answer.



- Has Gloria hit a bird or a ball?
- Has the horse put its nose into the milk or in some beer?
- Has Mr. Cisneros got the television set or the telephone in his hand?
- Has Tomás finished a bottle of wine or a bottle of milk?
- Has Carlos put the ball under his foot or under his arm?
- Has Eduardo got a camera in his hand or in a case?
- Has Ricardo made a bookcase or a bird house?

THREE

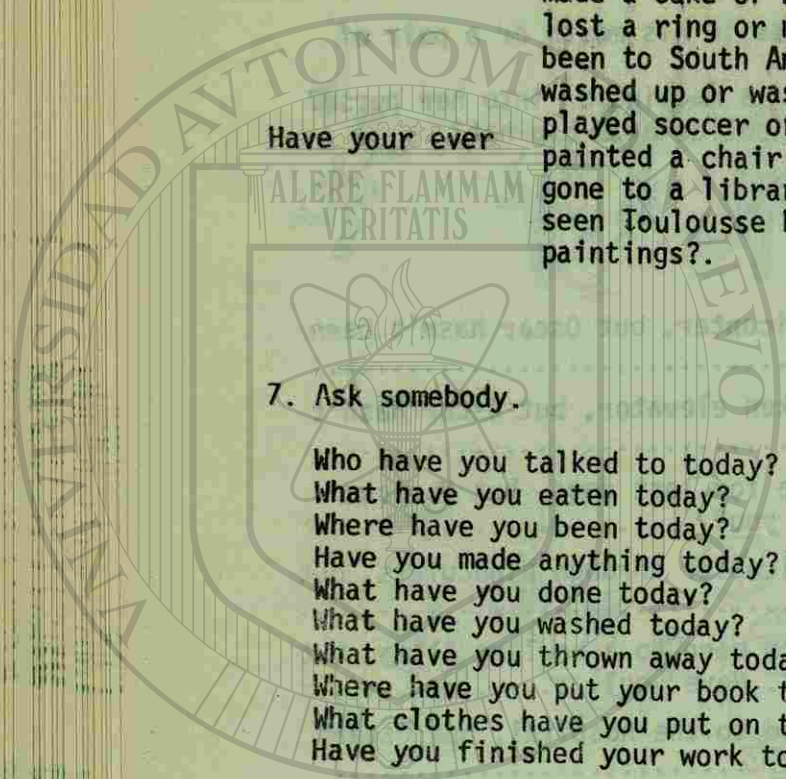
- Has Chico got a pair of gloves in his mouth or a pair of slacks?
- Has Bertha put her money into a machine or into her purse?
- Has somebody given Saúl a big collar or a big hat?

5. Answer these questions.

- Mariana has been in a helicopter, but Oscar hasn't been in one. Have you?.....
- Mariana has been in a broken elevator, but Oscar hasn't been in one. Have you?.....
- Oscar has worked in a home for lost dogs, but Mariana hasn't worked there. Have you?.....
- Oscar has looked at a helicopter through binoculars, but Mariana hasn't. Have you?.....
- Oscar and Mariana have often been to a bowling alley, but Oscar's grandfather hasn't. Have you?.....
- Mariana has given her blood to the hospital, but Oscar hasn't given any. Have you?.....
- Oscar has put his photographs into an album, but Mariana hasn't. Have you?.....
- Oscar and Mariana have played a lot of tennis, but Oscar's mother hasn't. Have you?.....

6. Practise with your classmates;

- | | | |
|----------------|------------|---------------|
| written | today? | Yes, I have |
| lost | anything | or |
| Have you found | this week? | No, I haven't |
| broken | | |
| read | | |
| taken | | |
| bought | | |
| drunk | | |



made a cake or bread?
 lost a ring or money?
 been to South America or Europe?
 washed up or washed clothes?
 played soccer or foot ball?
 painted a chair or a table?
 gone to a library or a book shop?
 seen Toulouse Lautrec's or Diego Rivera's paintings?

Have your ever

Yes.

or

No, never

7. Ask somebody.

- Who have you talked to today?
- What have you eaten today?
- Where have you been today?
- Have you made anything today?
- What have you done today?
- What have you washed today?
- What have you thrown away today?
- Where have you put your book today?
- What clothes have you put on today?
- Have you finished your work today?

8. Oral practice:

Ramón and the two girls have worked every day this week.
 Héctor hasn't worked this week.

Ramón	has	danced	driven
Héctor	hasn't	come home	ridden
Edith and	have	learnt	had
Stella	haven't	played	enjoyed

9. More practice.

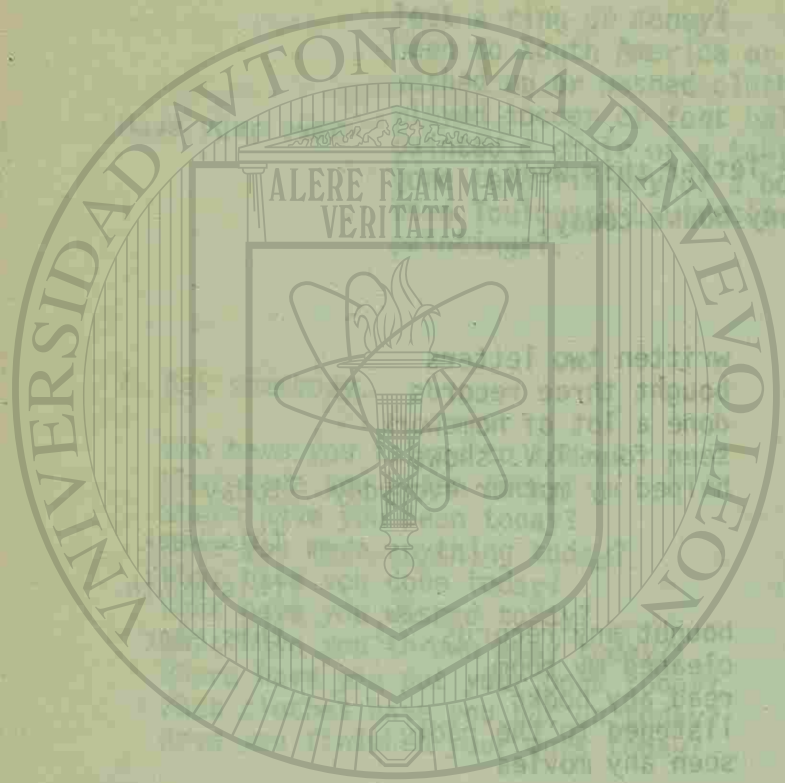
I've written one letter this week.
 I haven't read any books today.

I've

I haven't

written two letters
 bought three records
 done a lot of homework
 seen four T.V. shows
 helped my mother everyday
 today
 this week
 this month
 this year
 bought any records
 cleaned my room
 read any books
 listened to the radio
 seen any movies





UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA DE NUEVO LEÓN

DIRECCIÓN GENERAL

LESSON FOUR

STRUCTURES

Sandra has just finished reading a detective story. They have looked everywhere.

GRANDFATHER'S BOOK



Jesús' grandparents are at his house. His grandfather is very old, and sometimes he forgets what he has done. Today he has lost his book and everybody in the house is looking for it. They have looked everywhere, but nobody can find it. When Sandra arrives at Jesús' house, grandfather is very angry. "Somebody has thrown it away, somebody has taken it", he says.

"Have you seen my book?" he asks her. "I must get it back. I want to finish it. It's a very nice story. Can you help me?" Sandra has just finished reading a detective story and she thinks that she can be like the detective in her book.

"Now sit down, grandfather, and answer my questions, please", Sandra says. "Have you had the book today?", "Yes, I have", he says. "Ah", says Sandra. "Now tell me where have you been today and what you have done".

Grandfather thinks for a minute, and says: "Well, I was in the living-room; then Jesús invited me to go downtown in his car. Then Jesús went to the supermarket and I went to the bookshop". "Did you have your book with you? Were you reading it in the car?" "Yes, I think it was so", the old man says.

"Perhaps you have left your book in Jesús' car", says Sandra. "No, he hasn't, I have looked there", says Jesús. "The book was in his hand when we were walking down Morelos Street. Then grandfather went into the bookshop".

"Well, the book's not in the car. It isn't anywhere in the house. It must be in the bookshop", Sandra says. "Yes, it must be", says grandfather. "O.K. let's go back there and look for it", says Jesús.

QUESTIONS

Where are Jesús' grandparents?

Does Jesús' grandfather forget what he has done?

What has he lost today?

Who has looked everywhere?

Has grandfather got very angry?

What has Sandra just finished reading?

Has grandfather had his book today?

Has grandfather left his book in Jesús' car?

Is the book anywhere in the house?

Well, where must the book be?

PRONUNCIATION:

Repeat the words:

cried	knocked	interrupted
covered	laughed	lifted
explained	missed	recorded
phoned	packed	rested
used	thanked	waited

Repeat the sentences:

Have you seen my book?

Sandra has just finished reading a detective story.

Oral Practice:

1. Repeat after the teacher, then do something and tell the class:

a) (Student A comes in)

Student A: I've just come in.

Student B: She's just come in.

Practise with:

sat down

gone out

come in

stood up

FOUR

b) (Student C opens the door)

Student C: I've just opened the door.

Student D: She's just opened the door.

Practise with:

opened
closed
lifted

walked to
drawn
taken

written
put
pointed to

c) (Student E gives his book to another student)

Student E: I've just given Raquel my book.

Student F: He's just given Raquel her book.

Practise with:

shown me
given her
told us

asked him
sent Pablo

2. Repeat after the teacher, then do something and ask and answer:

(Student A gives his book to a girl)

a) Student B: What have you just done?

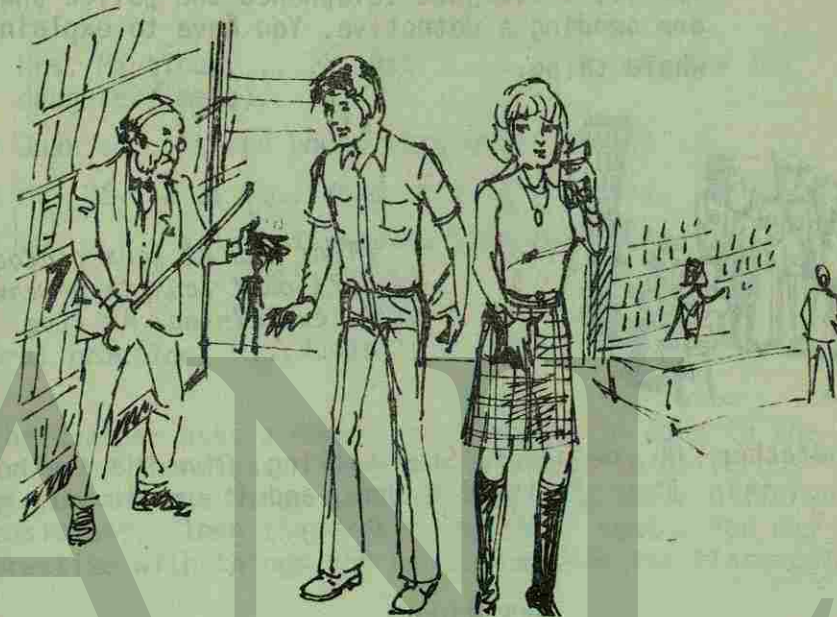
Student A: I've just given her my book.

b) Student C: What has Miguel just done?

Student D: He's just given Rosa his book.

FOUR

AT THE BOOKSHOP



Sandra: Where were you standing?

Grandfather: I was here. I was looking at these books. My book must be here.

Jesús: Don't take those books off the shelf. The manager is watching us.

Sandra: Grandfather, I've got it! Is this your book?

Grandfather: Yes, it is. Oh thank you, where was it?

Sandra: It was near those pictures.

Grandfather: Oh, I'm glad we've found it. Let's go home.

FOUR

Manager: Wait a minute, please. You must stay here.

Jesús: Why?

Manager: You have just taken a book and you haven't paid for it. I've just telephoned the police and they are sending a detective. You have to explain the whole thing.



That was at four o'clock. At half past four they were still explaining. At five o'clock...

Grandfather Oh, be quiet. Stop talking. Give him the book, I've finished it now, and it wasn't very good.

QUESTIONS.

Who is in the bookshop?

Who is watching them?

Who found grandfather's book?

Where was it?

What did the manager tell them?

What has the manager just done?

Has grandfather finished reading his book at five o'clock?

Was it a good book?

FOUR

3. Fill in. You may see the list of verbs at the end of the lesson. Use "has" or "have" and the correct form of the verb.

- a) Mrs. Martínez.....just a cake for her daughter. (make)
- b) Juan three books this week. (read)
- c) Mr. Dávila Beto to ring the bell. (tell)
- d) We a lot of reading this week. (do)

Oral practice:

4. The teacher asks a number of students to come to the front of the class. They sit or stand in different places and the other students memorize their different positions. Then they return to their seats. You may practise with things and people outside the classroom.

Ask and answer:

a) Was Manuel writing on the blackboard?
No, he wasn't. He was standing near the window.

b) Who was sitting on the floor?
Miguel and Patricia were.

c) Where were Sandra and Elizabeth standing?
Sandra was standing in front of the blackboard. Elizabeth wasn't standing. She was sitting on the table.



5. Ask and answer:

a) Is there any salt?
Yes, there is.

Are there any apples?
No, there aren't.

b) How much flour is there?
There's a lot.

or How much tea is there?
There isn't much.

or How much bread is there?
There isn't any.

c) How many eggs are there?
There are a lot. There are twenty.

or How many oranges are there?
There aren't many. There are only three.

or How many plates are there?
There aren't any.

Practise with:

sugar	apples	a lot
fruit	bottles	not much
milk	knives	not many
tea	oranges	only two
butter	forks	any
jam	cups	
coffee	spoons	
salt	eggs	
bread	plates	

6. Read again "Grandfather's book" and answer these questions.

a) Where are Jesús' grandparents?

They.....

b) What has he lost?

He.....

c) Who came to Jesús' house?

.....

d) Who was angry when Sandra arrived?
.....

e) Who had just finished reading a detective story?
.....

7. Look at picture on page 44 and fill in:

a) Is there tea on the table?
....., there

b) How cakes are there?
There

c) there a lot of apples.
....., there

d) How forks are there?
There

e) How fruit is there?
There

8. Ask and answer:

Have you been to the movies this week?

Yes, I have.

When did you go?

On Tuesday.

Practise with:

- played baseball
- ridden a horse
- done any homework
- seen a good television program
- written a letter
- been to a party
- read a book
- bought a pen
- received a letter

(and so on)

9. Give a command and then continue like the example:

Student A: Touch your nose, Inés.
(Inés touches her nose)

Student B: Ricardo asked Inés to touch her nose.

Student C: Did she touch it?

Student B: Yes, she did.

Practise with:

- | | | |
|----------|-------|---------|
| touch | face | arm |
| move | teeth | hand |
| lift | foot | ears |
| open | nose | lips |
| close | feet | tongue |
| show | eyes | mouth |
| point to | head | fingers |

10. Fill in with the correct form of the verb.

- a) I a good television program last night. (see)
- b) She just ... a present from her father. (receive)
- c) We just them our names. (give)
- d) They not to the movies this week. (go)
- e) you ever to Paris? (be)

11. Tell the class:

You mustn't drive on the right in England.

You must drive at 30 miles an hour in London.

Practise with:

- | | | |
|------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| must | park in this street | run across the street |
| | drive at 30 m.p.h. | walk along the road |
| | drive on the sidewalk | cross on green light |
| | cross a red light | |

12. Describing objects:

Student A: What's a chair?

Student B: It's a thing with four legs.

Student A: What's it for?

Student B: It's to sit on.

Practise with:

- played baseball
- ridden a horse
- done any homework
- seen a good television program
- written a letter
- been to a party
- read a book
- bought a pen
- received a letter

(and so on)

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- | | | |
|----------|-------|---------|
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| move | teeth | hand |
| lift | foot | ears |
| open | nose | lips |
| close | feet | tongue |
| show | eyes | mouth |
| point to | head | fingers |

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Practise with:

must	park in this street	run across the street
	drive at 30 m.p.h.	walk along the road
	drive on the sidewalk	cross on green light
	cross a red light	

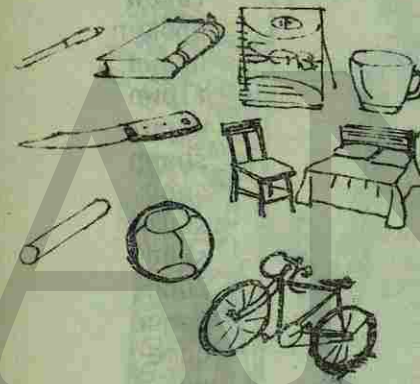
12. Describing objects:

Student A: What's a chair?
 Student B: It's a thing with four legs.
 Student A: What's it for?
 Student B: It's to sit on.

Practise with:

- pen
- book
- notebook
- cup
- knife
- chair
- bed
- chalk
- ball
- bicycle

- a small round thing
- a thing with four legs
- a small long thing
- an oblong thing with four legs
- a small square thing
- a small white thing
- a thing with two wheels
- (and so on)



- cut with
- drink from
- write in
- sleep in
- write with
- sit on
- read
- write on the blackboard with
- play with
- ride

be/am/is/are/

was/were

been

- make
- have
- leave
- build
- put
- cut
- hit

- made
- had
- left
- built
- put
- cut
- hit

- made
- had
- left
- built
- put
- cut
- hit

FOUR

be/am/is/are/

was/were

been

do
go
eat
fall
drive
write
ride
give
break
wake
take
speak
draw
fly
wear
show
see
swim
sing
ring
begin
come
run
lend
send
sit
get
buy
bring
teach
catch
fight
say
stand
tell
hear
meet
read

did
went
ate
fell
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swam
sang
rang
began
came
ran
lent
sent
sat
got
bought
brought
taught
caught
fought
said
stood
told
heard
met
read

done
gone
eaten
fallen
driven
written
ridden
given
broken
woken
taken
spoken
drawn
flown
worn
shown
seen
swum
sung
rung
begun
come
run
lent
sent
sat
gotten
bought
brought
taught
caught
fought
said
stood
told
heard
met
read

LESSON FIVE

STRUCTURES

Paul has phoned the Newman's house twice.
There's a pretty girl standing beside the newsstand.
I've come to take you home.

THE ENCOUNTER



Paul Redford is standing inside the airport in Miami. The Dallas plane arrived thirty minutes ago. Everybody on it, except Paul, has left the airport now. Paul is waiting for his father's friend, John Newman. He doesn't see anybody

like him. He saw Mr. Newman on a picture his father showed him once. Paul remembers him as a tall men with curly hair.

Paul has phoned the Newman's house twice, but nobody answered. He has been to the information desk three times, but nobody has asked for him. He has the Newman's address, so he can take a taxi to their house. First he walks to the newsstand to buy a postcard to send his girl-friend in Ottawa. There is a pretty girl standing beside the stand looking outside the window, and now she has seen Paul. She has never met him before, but Mr. Redford gave her a description of him: "a tall boy with a guitar"

"Excuse me. Are you Paul Redford?"
 "Yes, I am".

"Hello, I'm Janet Newman. I've come to take you home. Dad and my brother went fishing, so they couldn't come.

Answer these questions orally.

- How did Paul come to Miami?
- When did the plane arrive?
- Has everybody on the plane left the airport?
- Who's Paul waiting for?
- What's Mr. Newman like?
- Has Paul phoned the Newman's house?
- Did anybody answer?
- How many times has Paul been to the information desk?
- Has anybody asked for him?
- Does Paul have the Newman's address?
- Why is Paul buying a postcard?
- Who's looking at the Dallas plane?
- Has Janet ever met Paul?
- Can she recognize him?
- Where are Janet's father and brother?

PRONUNCIATION:

rule	music	carry
ultimate	news	am
cook	union	matter
put	using	marry
stood	you	Parry
good		

Repeat the sentences:

Paul has phoned their house twice.
 There's a newsstand outside and there's a young girl standing beside it.
 I've come to take you home.
 What do you think of their fishing boat?

Oral Practice:

1. Repeat after the teacher, and then practise:

I've come to the movies twice this week.
 My sister's been to the theatre three times this week.

Practise with:

I	flown	once	this week.
My sister	been to	twice	today.
The teacher	danced	three times	this year.
My friend	sailed	four times	this month.®
The students	traveled	driven	
We	ridden	phoned	
	asked	taken	

2. Ask and answer:

Have you ever been to Miami?
No, I haven't, but I've been to Colorado.

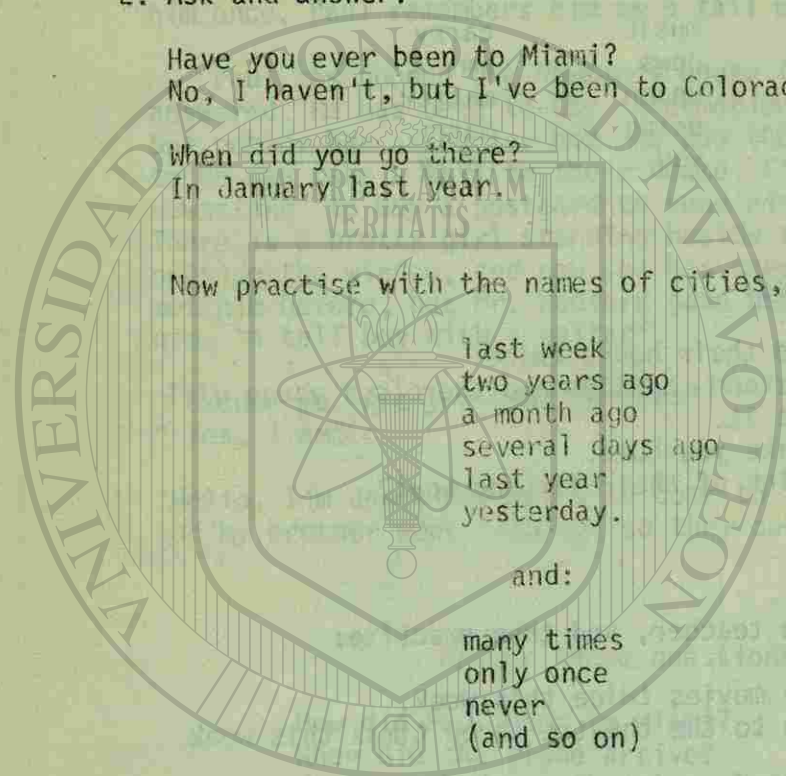
When did you go there?
In January last year.

Now practise with the names of cities, towns, places, etc.

last week
two years ago
a month ago
several days ago
last year
yesterday.

and:

many times
only once
never
(and so on)



UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA DE NUEVO LEÓN

DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE BIBLIOTECAS

THE FISHING TRIP



Mr. Newman: Paul, have you seen our new boat?

Paul: Yes, sir. I think it's wonderful. Are you going out again soon?

Peter Newman: Yes, come with us on our next trip.

Paul: Thank you very much. I like the sea. ®

Peter Newman: Do you like to eat fish?

Paul: Yes, I like it very much. You fish redfish and I'll sure eat it.

Mr. Newman: Have you ever been out on a boat, Paul?

Paul: Yes, I sailed a lot in Galveston, Texas.

Mr. Newman: It's different on a fishing boat. You must work hard, and sometimes the weather is bad.

Paul: How many times have you been in a bad storm?

Peter Newman: A lot of times. There was a very bad storm a month ago. A boat sank near here, but we got home safely. My mother and sister were worried. They always worry. They don't like us to go out in bad weather. Sometimes, we go out in good weather and it suddenly changes.

Mr. Newman: Look, Paul. How many times have you seen redfish like this one? We caught it this morning.

Paul: Not very often, sir.

Peter Newman: He's never seen redfish like that one, Dad. He's only seen redfish in pictures.

Mr. Newman: Don't talk like that, Peter. We're going to have redfish for dinner. My wife is a wonderful cook.

Answer orally:

What kind of fish did the Newmans catch?
 Has Paul seen a fish like that one before?
 Does Paul like the sea?
 Has Paul been out on a boat?
 Have the Newmans often been in bad storms?
 When was the last storm?
 Where did the boat sink?
 Who worries about Mr. Newman and his son?
 How much does the redfish weigh?
 What are they going to eat for dinner?

3. Practise with questions and answers like these ones.

Repeat: How many times have you eaten redfish?
 Very few times.

How many times have you seen those pictures?
 Only once.

Make new questions with:

eaten	only once
drunk	twice
seen	three times
visited	never
climbed	a lot of times
gone	few times
smelled	
been on	
flown	
swum	



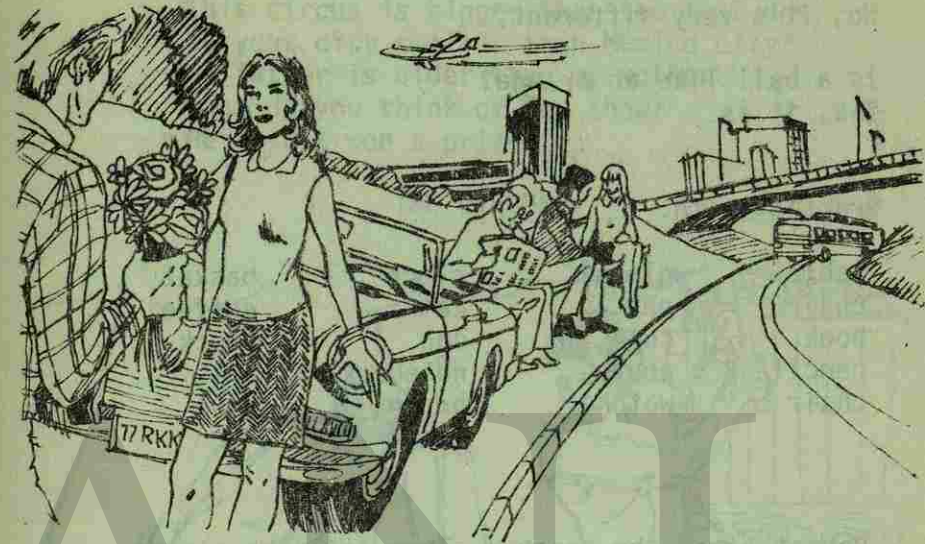
4. Repeat after the teacher.

Everybody in the picture has got black hair except the man.

Everything on the table is round except the book.

Now practise with the picture, people and things in the classroom.

everything	is	except
	has got	
	is sitting	
everybody	is wearing	



5. Look at the picture and fill in.

- There is a pretty girl..... in front of the car.
- The old man reads the paper at home.
- Everybody isexcept the girl and the boy near the car.
- They don't go to school by car, but they are going today.
- The bus.... gets late. It is always on time.
- The girl is looking at the man...the flowers.
- A plane is.... over the buildings.
- There is a bus!.... under the bridge.
- The boy..... near the old man is talking to the girl.

Use: going, talking, usually, often, holding, standing, never, sitting, flying.
 Make new sentences of your own and practise with all of them orally.

FIVE

6. Repeat after the teacher, then ask and answer.

Is a bicycle like a car?
No, it's very different.

Is a ball like an orange?
Yes, it is.

Practise with:

table	glass	clock	basket
chair	pen	cat	coffee
book	cup	dog	truck
pencil	apple	notebook	bus
chair	watch	bench	bowl

7 Repeat after the teacher. Then tell the class:
(Point to the person or the object)

There is a girl with black hair sitting near the window.

Practise with:

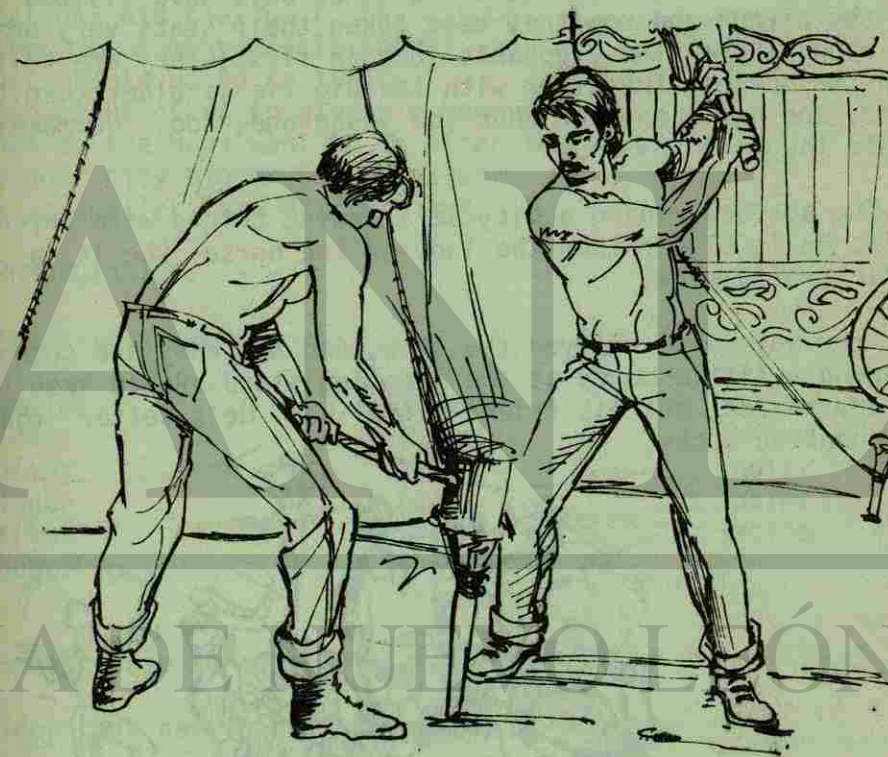
short hair	sitting	behind
a white shirt	standing	near
a yellow pen	reading	between
a history book	talking	in front of
	laughing	
	studying	

LESSON SIX

STRUCTURES

This circus is bigger than the last one.
Is your city smaller than Mexico city?
My father is older than my mother.
What do you think of the show?
He hasn't won a prize.

THE CIRCUS



The circus comes to town every spring. The men put up a tent in a field near the houses. Then, all the people come to see the circus. Almost everybody can afford it. This is a little town, its population is about 30,000.

FIVE

6. Repeat after the teacher, then ask and answer.

Is a bicycle like a car?
No, it's very different.

Is a ball like an orange?
Yes, it is.

Practise with:

table	glass	clock	basket
chair	pen	cat	coffee
book	cup	dog	truck
pencil	apple	notebook	bus
chair	watch	bench	bowl

7. Repeat after the teacher. Then tell the class:
(Point to the person or the object)

There is a girl with black hair sitting near the window.

Practise with:

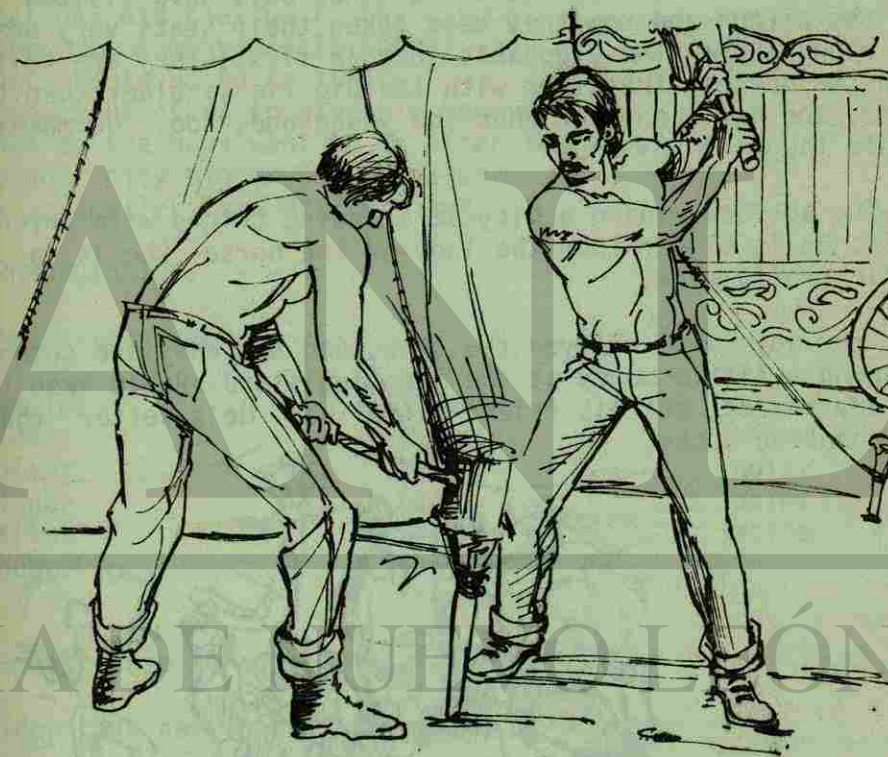
short hair	sitting	behind
a white shirt	standing	near
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a history book	talking	in front of
	laughing	
	studying	

LESSON SIX

STRUCTURES

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Is your city smaller than Mexico city?
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He hasn't won a prize.

THE CIRCUS



The circus comes to town every spring. The men put up a tent in a field near the houses. Then, all the people come to see the circus. Almost everybody can afford it. This is a little town, its population is about 30,000.

Pablo and his friends have seen the circus, and they want to go tomorrow but they cannot. They must be at school practicing in the choir.

On Saturday there's a big crowd at the circus, but the boys want to go to the last show. Pablo has asked his father to give him some money. He is going to invite his friends.

The big tent is green and it is in the middle of the field. There is another tent with wild animals. It is smaller than the green one. Pablo and the other boys have visited all the circus and now they have taken their seats very near the round stage. The elephants come in first. They are taller than the horses. The clown with the big tie is older than the other, and he is noisier than the young one, too. He makes people laugh.

The acrobat riding a bicycle is doing tricks with three balls. He is bigger than the lady on the horse. She is a little pretty girl.

The boys have enjoyed the show, and now they are going to spend a little money at the shooting stand. Pablo hasn't won any prizes, but his friend Miguel has. He's better than him shooting ducks.



Answer these questions orally:

When does the circus come to town?
 Where do the men put up the tent?
 What do the town's people do?
 Is this town a big one?
 What's its population?
 Who has seen the circus?
 Can Pablo and his friends go tomorrow?
 How many times has he been in a circus?
 Why couldn't Pablo go to the circus that afternoon?
 What day did they go to the circus?
 Were there many people there?
 Who's Pablo going to invite?
 Who has he asked to give him money?
 What do the boys want to do after the show?
 Is your city bigger than Linares?
 Is it smaller than Mexico city?

PRONUNCIATION:

Repeat these words:

smaller	other	boys
older	than	enjoy
taller	them	noisy
bigger	the	point
better	that	voice
younger	they	
	there	

Repeat these phrases:

Older than her. Better than him.
 The boy's voice. Not at all. Look out!
 What a view!

Repeat these sentences:

The tiger is bigger than the cat.
 My father is five years older than my mother.
 What do you think of the show?
 How's your father?
 Is a policeman richer than a teacher?

NUMBERS:

100
 one hundred

112
 one hundred and twelve

240
 two hundred and forty

504
 five hundred and four

1000
 one thousand

3700
 three thousand, seven hundred

10 000
 ten thousand

100 000
 one hundred thousand

770 000

seven hundred and seventy thousand

103

one hundred and three

200
 two hundred

356
 three hundred and fifty-
 six.

944
 nine hundred and forty-four

2000
 two thousand

4400
 four thousand, four hundred

20 200
 twenty thousand, two hundred

300 000
 three hundred thousand

1 000 000

one million

1. Repeat after the teacher and then practise:

Mrs. Solis: That sweater is not dark enough.
 Salesman: I see. YOU WANT SOMETHING DARKER THAN THAT.

That sweater is not bright enough.
 It isn't cheap enough.
 That car is not big enough.
 That test is not hard enough.
 That soup is not hot enough.
 That coat is not warm enough.

2. More oral practice.

Is this cheaper than that?

warm
 nice
 wide
 dark
 new
 hard

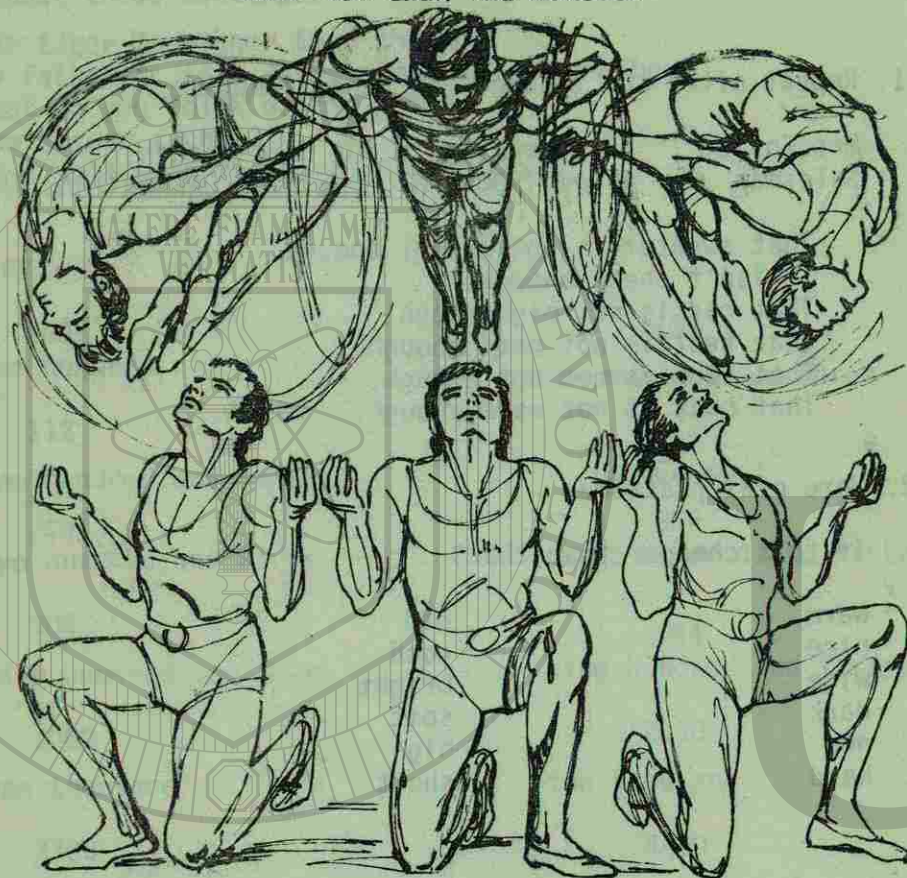
old
 good
 bright
 soft
 big
 short

Practise comparing persons and things in the classroom:

Is Sofia's hair darker than Lilia's?

(and so on)

HAVE YOU SEEN THE CIRCUS?



Angel : Have you seen the circus?

Pablo : Yes, I have. I went with Noé and Joel last Saturday.

Angel : Well, what do you think of the show? Which circus did you like better, this year's or last year's?

Pablo : I like this year's better. It has more animals than the last one.

Angel : And more clowns, too. It has fewer acrobats, but I like them better.

Pablo: I do, too. Did you see that last performance? Three men jumped at the same time, they turned over in the air and three other men caught them.

Angel: Yes, wasn't it exciting?

Pablo: They must have practiced that trick for years!

Angel: I want to learn a trick like that one some day.

Pablo: Oh, I'll be afraid only to try it.

QUESTIONS

Does Pablo like tricks?

Has the circus changed its show?

Is this year's circus bigger than last year's?

Can Angel perform a trick like the one at the circus?

When were they at the circus?

Did Pablo invite Angel to the circus?

Who was at the circus last Saturday?

Do you like clowns?

Do you prefer acrobats?

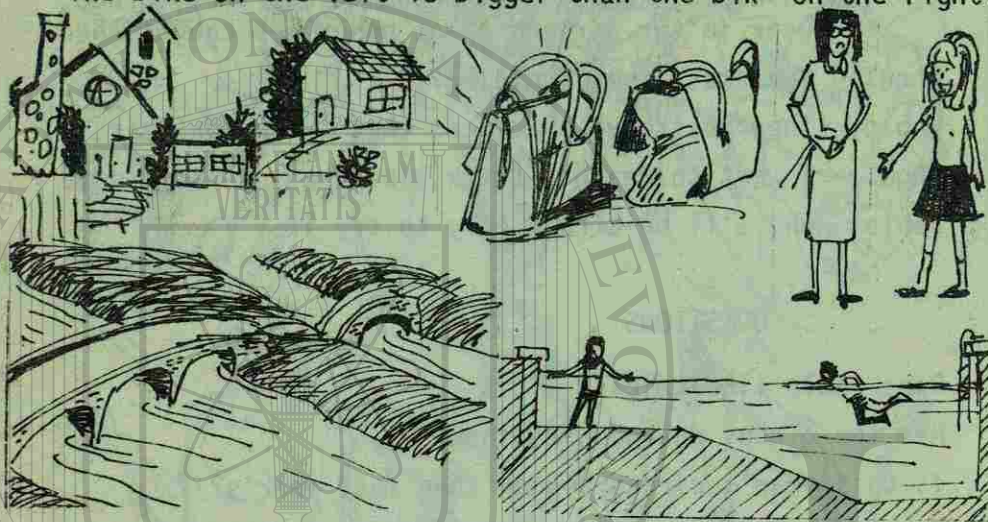
Who wants to learn the jumping trick?

Who is afraid of that jumping trick?

How long have the acrobats practiced that performance?

3. Repeat after the teacher:

The bike on the left is bigger than the bike on the right.



Practise with:

low	happy	big	young
narrow	sad	small	old
wide	deep	black	new
tall	shallow	white	



30 years old	25 years old	24 years old	32 years old
Mr. López	Mr. García	Mrs. García	Mrs. López

4. Ask and answer:

Is Mrs. García older than her husband?
No, she isn't. He's older than her.

Use these words and some others you want:

young	old
strong	weak
tall	short
fat	thin
dirty	clean

5. Repeat after the teacher and then practise:

Arturo's car 120 mph.
Benito's car 50 mph.
Arturo's car goes faster than Benito's.
or Benito's car goes slower than Arturo's.

Practise with:

Miguel 1.70 m tall; Aurora 1.68 m.
Mr. Moreno 60 years old; Mr. Treviño 58 years old.
Monterrey to Sabinas 100 km; Monterrey to Laredo 259 km.
Elmer arrived home at 6 pm yesterday; Mario arrived at 10 pm.
Whisky \$160.00 a bottle; beer \$6.00 a bottle.
Benito's car 1968; Arturo's car 1977.
Olga 69 kg; Sonia 77 kg.
\$200.00 in Oscar's pocket; \$1,260.00 in Cristina's handbag.

6. Repeat after the teacher, then tell the class:

Armando's suit's rather cheap.
Yes, it's cheaper than my suit.

Practise with:

Jorge's car's rather old.
Mrs. Landa's dog's rather fat.
Her mother's rather thin.
Virginia's plate's rather full.
Ma. Elena's very pretty.
Esther's skirt's very short.
Eugenia's bicycle's rather new.
David's horse's rather fast.

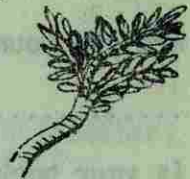
7. Ask and answer:



third
Is the second camera
first

cheaper
smaller than
bigger

second
first one?
third



third
Is the second tree
first

higher
lower

than the
first
third one?
second



third
Is the second person
first

older
younger

than the
first
second one?
third



third
Is the second knife
first

cheaper
smaller
bigger
heavier
lighter

than the
first
second one?
third

8. Answer.

Are you younger or older than your teacher?

.....

Is your book newer or older than your teacher's book?

.....

Are you taller or shorter than your father?

.....

Is your hand broader or narrower than your friend's hand?

.....

Is your hand colder or warmer than your friend's hand?

.....

Are you heavier or lighter than your friend?

.....

Is your notebook smaller or bigger than your friend's notebook?

.....

Are you prettier or uglier than your friend?

.....

Are you fatter or thinner than your friend?

.....

Is your school higher or lower than your house?

.....

9. How many questions can you ask? Write five questions and five answers.

faster train helicopter?
Is it cheaper to ride in a plane or a taxi?
better car bus

fish meat?
Is it better to eat bread or sandwiches?
cheaper fruit cheese

chair table?
Is it easier to make a sock or a skirt?
cleverer cup of coffee glass of beer

10. From these broken sentences make seven good sentences.

The man's hat is very big but it isn't too big because he's writing with it.

The women's hats are very silly and they are too old for him to wear.

Pablo's pencil is very big and because it's too heavy the bridge is broken.

Pedro's coffee is very strong but they aren't too silly because they are wearing them.

Luis' shelves are very high but it isn't too big because he's wearing it.

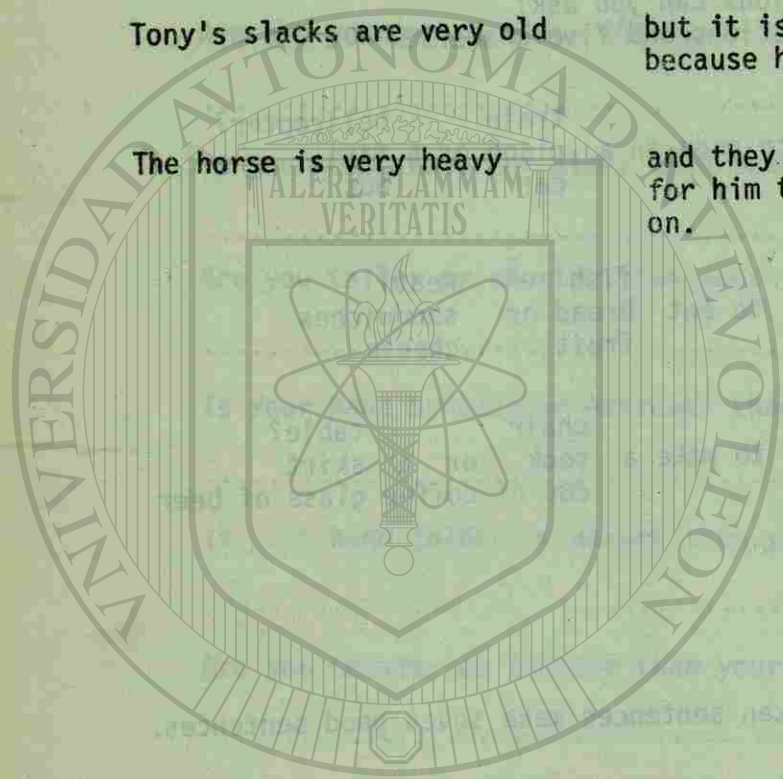
SIX

Tony's slacks are very old

but it isn't too strong
because he is drinking it.

The horse is very heavy

and they are too high
for him to put his books
on.

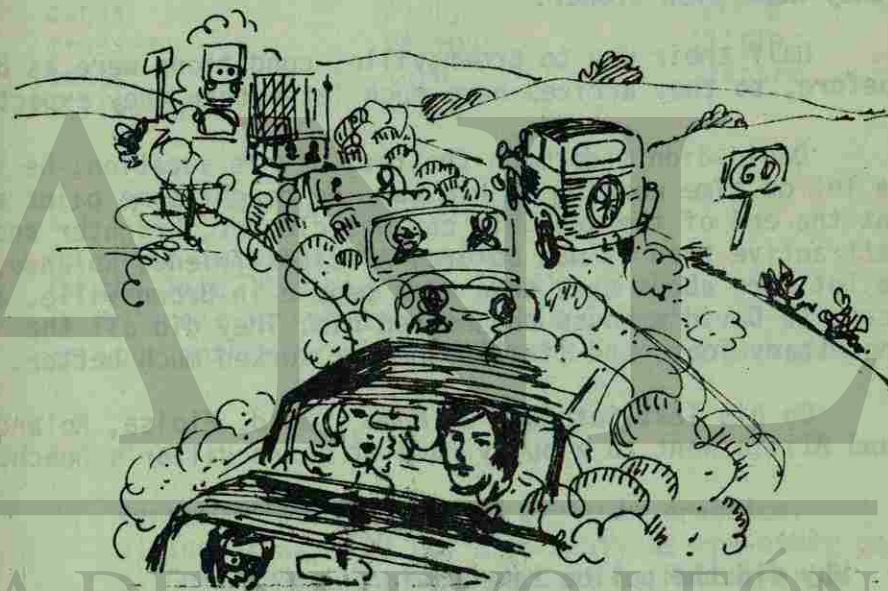


LESSON SEVEN

STRUCTURES

They arrived much later than they expected.
The traffic was worse on the way back.
A buggy isn't as good as a Volkswagen.

DAVID GOES FOR A RIDE



David's car was at the police station. He doubled parked his car on Main Street in Port Isabel, Tex. and the police took it away. So while Eloísa and Alicia went to swim, David went to the police station and picked his car up. He had to pay \$ 10.00 dollars and the policeman on duty said one of his tires was worn almost smooth. This is illegal. David had to buy a new tire that day. David had less money to spend for

SEVEN

the rest of his vacation. The Sunday trip was more expensive than he first thought.

On their way back home the traffic was even more unpleasant than before. The traffic was worse on the way back to Brownsville, Tex.

On Sunday evening the traffic is always heavier than usual; in fact it's the worst time of the week. Sometimes they went no faster than 25 M. per hour and in some places they went even slower.

Half their way to Brownsville, conditions were as bad as before, so they arrived home much later than they expected.

David didn't do much the rest of his vacation; he spent a lot of time working on his car. He bought some paint and at the end of the week his car was cleaner, brighter and more attractive than it was before. Alicia's friend, Rolando, knows a lot more about cars than most people in Brownsville, and he came to David's house and helped him. They did all the necessary jobs, and finally the car worked much better.

On his last Saturday at home, David, Eloisa, Rolando and Alicia went to a buggy race at Lauro Villar's Beach.

QUESTIONS

- Why did the police take David's car?
- What was wrong with David's car?
- Did he have to buy a new tire?
- Was there less traffic, in the morning or in the evening?
- Where did David drive slowly?
- What time did they get home?
- What did David do during the rest of his vacation?
- Did David and Rolando paint the car?

SEVEN

- Who went to David's house?
- What did they do to the car?
- Where did David go on his last day home?
- What for?

PRONUNCIATION

Repeat the words.

bridges	dirty	bottle
cages	early	cattle
dresses	nervous	little
laces	turn	Seattle
villages	worse	

Repeat the phrases and sentences:

- As white as snow. As good as gold.
- On the left. On the right. In the middle.
- David's car is not as big as his father's.
- Is your mother as old-fashioned as your grandmother?

Oral Practice:

1. Repeat after the teacher and then practice.
 - a) The brown coat isn't as heavy as the other coats.
 - b) Guadalajara is as important as Monterrey.

Practise with:

coats	warm	fair
dresses	light	dark
models	long	pretty
cars	big	

schools
hats
(and so on)

2. Ask and Answer:

Is Miguel as tall as Francisco?
Yes, he is.

Is the teacher as young as the student?
No, she isn't.

Practise with the names of people in the class and:

pretty	clean	noisy
dirty	hot	strong
cold	ugly	lucky
quiet	interesting	intelligent
small	important	happy



AT THE BUGGY RACES



Alicia: You know all about races, don't you Rolando?
David doesn't know anything about them.

Eloisa: I like that nice and bright little red car.
It's smaller than all the rest.

David: Has the driver ever won a race?

SEVEN

Rolando: I'm trying to remember. No, he's never won a race in his life.

David: Someone told me he is the best driver.

Rolando: Yes, he's the favorite. He's over there in that green buggy number three. The buggy is smaller and faster.

Alicia: Well, haven't you decided anything yet? Who are you going to bet on?

Eloisa: I'm going to bet on number 22. It looks like a very good buggy and a handsome driver.

David: I think I'm going to bet on number 9.

Alicia: Let's go over there. We can see better from there.

Rolando: Come on number 3! You haven't got much to go.

Eloisa: I can't see number 22.

Alicia: I can. It's right at the back. It's the last one.

David: Look at number 9. It's going faster now. It's just passing number 3. It's going to win. Come on! Faster! Faster!

Rolando: Look! It has won. Congratulations, David!

QUESTIONS

Does David know anything about cars or races?

Who knows about cars?

Which car does Eloisa like?

Where are they?

Who is the best driver?

Which color is the best driver's buggy?

SEVEN

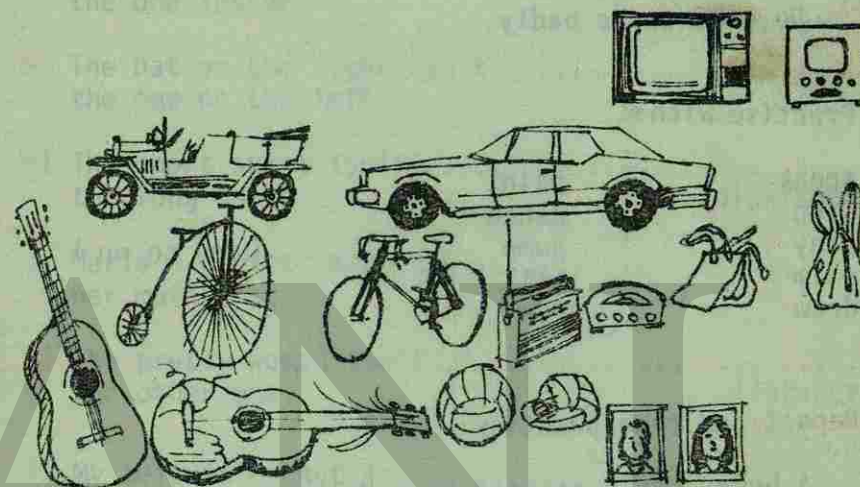
What buggy is Eloisa going to bet on?

Why?

Which car is the last one in the race?

Who won the bet?

Who won the race?



3. Look at the picture. Repeat after the teacher. Then ask and answer.

The handbag on the left's worse than the one on the right.

Is the handbag on the left better than the one on the right?

No, it isn't. The one on the right's better.

Practise with the picture and "better" and "worse".

4. Ask and answer:

Can you drive well?
Yes, I can.

Can Linda cook well?
No, she cooks badly.

Practise with:

- | | |
|----------|-------|
| speaking | paint |
| singing | dance |
| playing | jump |
| swimming | sail |
| drawing | run |

(and so on)

5. Repeat and then practise:

A buggy isn't as good as a Volkswagen.
A Volkswagen is better than a buggy.

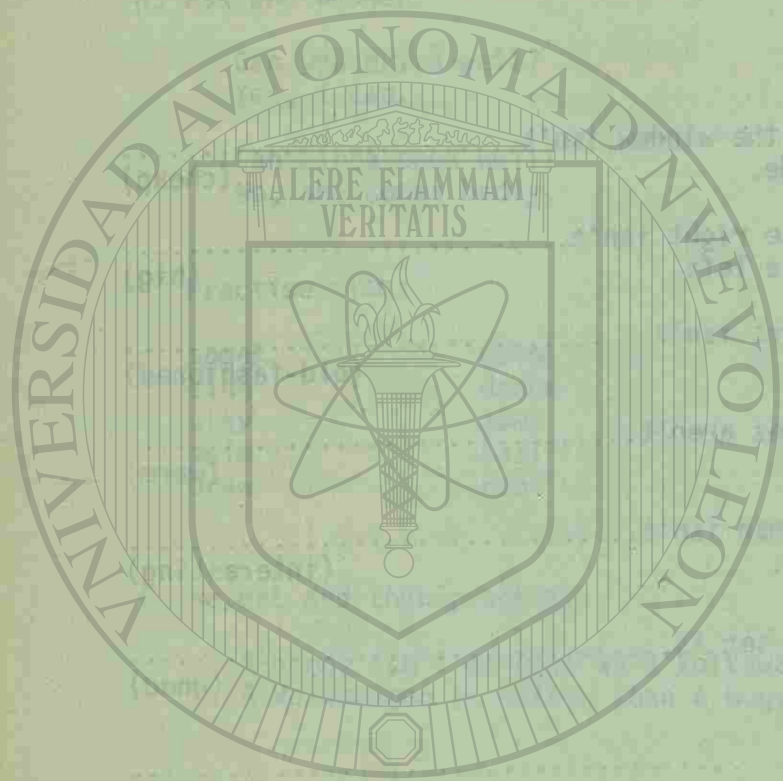
Practise with names of:

- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| movies | T.V. programs |
| books | famous people |
| magazines | movie stars |

- and:
- | | |
|---------------|----------|
| good | better |
| bad | worse |
| nice | nicer |
| important | prettier |
| pretty | cheaper |
| old-fashioned | uglier |

6. Fill in.

- a) The dress in the window isn't.....
the one inside. (cheap)
- b) The hat on the right isn't.....
the one on the left. (big)
- c) The short skirt isn't
the long one. (old-fashioned)
- d) Marfa's clothes aren't.....
her mother's. (warm)
- e) The pretty woman isn't.....
the other one. (interesting)
- f) My television set is.....
than Eddie's. (good)
- g) That big ball
than this one. (bad)
- h) Father's car isn't as.....
as yours. (new)
- i) The big picture is.....
than the small one. (bad)



UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA DE NUEVO LEÓN

DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE BIBLIOTECAS

LESSON EIGHT

STRUCTURES

Guanajuato is more interesting than Querétaro.
Is a big car more expensive than a small one?

AT THE RESTAURANT



Susana and Roberto are at the restaurant "La Ciénaga" in Querétaro. It is a pretty restaurant. There is always a good group there.

This week the Kings are playing. Susana has heard a lot about them and she has got their first two records.

The group has a unique style and experiments with different instruments.

You cannot dance in this restaurant. People go there to drink coffee and listen to the music. The coffee is more expensive here than in the other restaurants, but the music is very good.

Susana and Roberto are trying to talk but it is very difficult. The music is very loud. Roberto wants to tell Susana about Guanajuato. He thinks Guanajuato is more interesting than Querétaro. Susana cannot compare the two cities; she has never been to Guanajuato. She likes Querétaro. Roberto wants to go to a small Mexican restaurant. They passed it on the way to "La Ciénaga". It is quieter and more comfortable than this restaurant, so they can talk to each other and have something to eat. Susana wants to stay a little while more, because the Kings are going to play a popular tune in a few minutes. It is a beautiful song. Susana sang it for her audition in Acapulco last month.

Answer Orally

- Where are Roberto and Susana?
- Is there always a good group in there?
- What's the name of the group in the restaurant?
- Who's heard a lot about them?
- Has Roberto got two of the group's records?
- Can you dance in this restaurant?
- Who goes to the restaurant?
- Why do they go there?
- Is the food cheaper than the food in other restaurants?
- What's the music like?
- Is it easy to talk in the restaurant?
- What are Roberto and Susana trying to talk about?
- Has Susana been to Guanajuato?
- Where does Roberto want to go?
- Why doesn't Susana want to leave the restaurant?

PRONUNCIATION

Repeat the words:

play	closes	along	angry
cage	dances	bang	bank
today	finishes	song	hungry
place	teaches	wrong	sunk
weigh	uses	young	thanked

Repeat these phrases and sentences:

- Popular music. He teaches musicians.
- Their conversation is more interesting than their singing.
- Is the theatre more exciting than television?

Oral Practice:

1. Repeat after the teacher, then ask and answer:

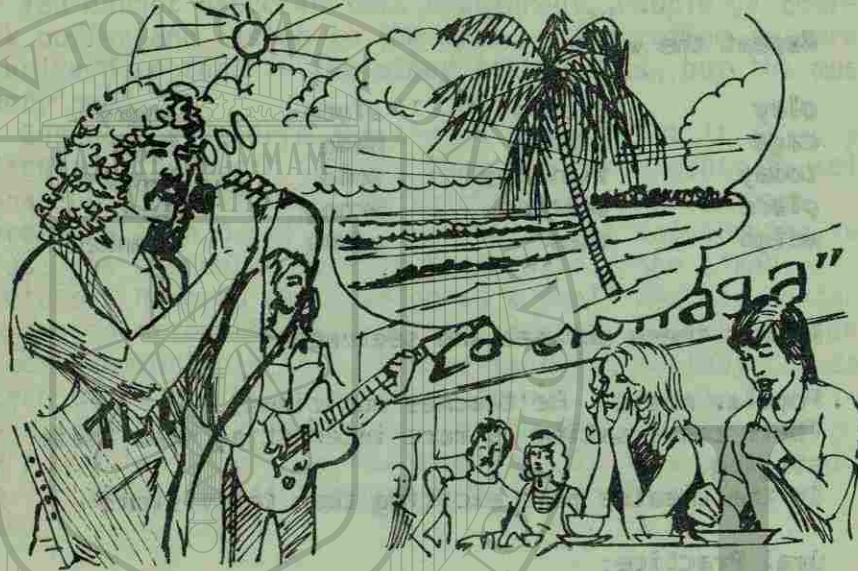
Modern life is more comfortable than the old one.

Is "World News" more important than "Love Stories"?
Yes, it is.

Practise with:

car	beautiful
plane	comfortable
supermarkets	interesting
University	old-fashioned
(names of cities, magazines, etc.)	expensive
	modern
	important
	exciting

THE COUNTRY BOYS



Roberto: Good. the music's stopped. Let's go to that Mexican restaurant. I'm hungry.

Susana: No. They're going to play "New Home" in a few minutes. I sang it for my audition, and I want to talk to César Romero. He writes the words. I want his autograph.

Roberto: When are they going to. . .

Susana: Ssh! Be quiet, Roberto. They're going to sing.

The Kings: Hear the sea,
The moving sea,
Clean and strong.

See the sky,
The windy sky,
Vast and clear.

Touch this tree,
This living tree,
Tall and green.

Susana: Let's stay here, Roberto. This is more exciting than a meal in a restaurant.

Roberto: Yes, the music's very good ... but I'm very hungry!

Susana: We can have a hamburger here.

Roberto: O. K. I want two or three. Tell me Susy, do you think the Kings are better than the Country Boys?

Susana: The Country Boys are better musicians, but the Kings' words are more intelligent.

Roberto: The words of that song weren't very intelligent.

Susana: They're more intelligent than your conversation about food!

Answer Orally

Where does Roberto want to go?
Why does he want to go there?
Has Susana heard "New Home" before?
What does Susana want to get from César Romero?
Does César Romero like cities?
Is the music very exciting?
Do they sell hamburgers in the restaurant?
How many hamburgers does Roberto want?
Are the Kings better musicians than the Country Boys?
Does Susana like the Kings' songs?
Do you like the words of the song?

Oral Practice:

2. Repeat after the teacher and then practise:

José is intelligent, but Lina is more intelligent than José.

Ricardo is tall, but Pedro is taller than Ricardo.

Alicia's work is good, but Sonia's work is better than Alicia's.

Practise with your classmates:

more	intelligent	popular
taller	beautiful	comfortable
thinner		
prettier	better	
	worse	

3. Ask and answer:

Our teacher often tells us not to waste time in the classroom.

Do you waste your time in the classroom?
Sometimes.

Practise with:

talk	laugh	eat
shout	hit	drink
drink	climb	walk
kick	play	run

4. Ask and answer:

Is that school as noisy as this one?
Yes, it is.

Are Lessons 18 and 19 as easy as Lessons 3 and 4?
No, they aren't. They're more difficult.

Practise with:

Mexico city Guadalajara

small cars big cars

this lesson last one

restaurants with music.... other restaurants

big houses apartments

cats dogs

(and so on)

important	beautiful
expensive	old
popular	difficult
exciting	intelligent
big	cheap
tall	pretty
easy	comfortable
important	small
thin	interesting

(and so on)

"La Ciénaga" is more exciting than the Mexican restaurant.



5. Look at the pictures and fill in.

- a) "Crash" is "The Woods".
- b) Panama is Alaska.
- c) The plane on the left is
- d) "Funny Face" is
- e) The lady on the left is

Use the words: FUNNY, EXCITING, WARM, SLOW, BEAUTIFUL, and some others you want. Make your own variations.

6. Read the text and dialogue in this Lesson; then complete the questions.

- a) Who ?
The Country Boys are.
- b) When ?
She sang it for her audition.
- c) Why Roberto ?
It's quieter and more comfortable. He's hungry, too.
- d) What ?
He's going to have some hamburgers.
- e) Why Susana ?
"La Ciénaga" is more exciting than the Mexican restaurant.

7. Ask and answer:

- a) How much is the soup?
It's \$ 16.50.
- b) How much are the potatoes?
They're \$ 6.00.

Menu - Dinner

Soup	16.50
Fish	25.00
Meat	40.00
Potatoes	6.00
Peas	6.00
Carrots	6.00
Dessert	12.00
Coffee or tea ...	10.00
Ice Cream	10.00

Practise with the Menu:

EIGHT

8. Ask and answer:

Where were you at ten o'clock last night?

At home.

What were you doing?

I was studying my English lesson.

Where was Willie at seven o'clock this morning?

At school.

What was he doing?

He was practising in the choir.

Practise with hours and

this morning
yesterday afternoon
Sunday evening
last year
etc.

and with names, too.

LESSON NINE

STRUCTURES

Their show is going to start half an hour after his.

How often does the circus come?

Is this circus as big as last year's?

AT THE CIRCUS AGAIN



Pablo and Angel are at the circus again, but they aren't spectators now. They are going to perform a great show in the middle of the big tent.

EIGHT

8. Ask and answer:

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At home.

What were you doing?

I was studying my English lesson.

Where was Willie at seven o'clock this morning?

At school.

What was he doing?

He was practising in the choir.

Practise with hours and

this morning
yesterday afternoon
Sunday evening
last year
etc.

and with names, too.

LESSON NINE

STRUCTURES

Their show is going to start half an hour after his.

How often does the circus come?

Is this circus as big as last year's?

AT THE CIRCUS AGAIN



Pablo and Angel are at the circus again, but they aren't spectators now. They are going to perform a great show in the middle of the big tent.

Many children and other people are sitting on their places near the stage waiting for the great show.

Angel is at the edge of the round stage and Pablo is climbing up on a wire at the top of the tent.

There is a clown sitting on the floor ready to start. His show is going to start half an hour before theirs. He makes the children laugh for a while.

After the clown's performance, the men bring a red cage. A tiger with green eyes is in it. Beside, there is another cage. Three big lions are standing inside. Their cage is bigger than the tiger's.

The music starts and Angel walks into the light. A man hands him a whip and puts a chair beside him. The boy takes the chair with his left hand, then opens the tiger's door and goes inside cracking his whip. The animal comes out of the cage and walks beside him. Everybody holds their breath. Now Angel opens the lions' cage door and he and the tiger get into the big cage. The wild animals stare at Angel.

He cracks his whip again and the tiger jumps on its chair; another whip crack and the lions jump on to theirs, too. The people cheer very loudly. Angel turns to them and everybody claps and claps. He bows to the people and thanks.

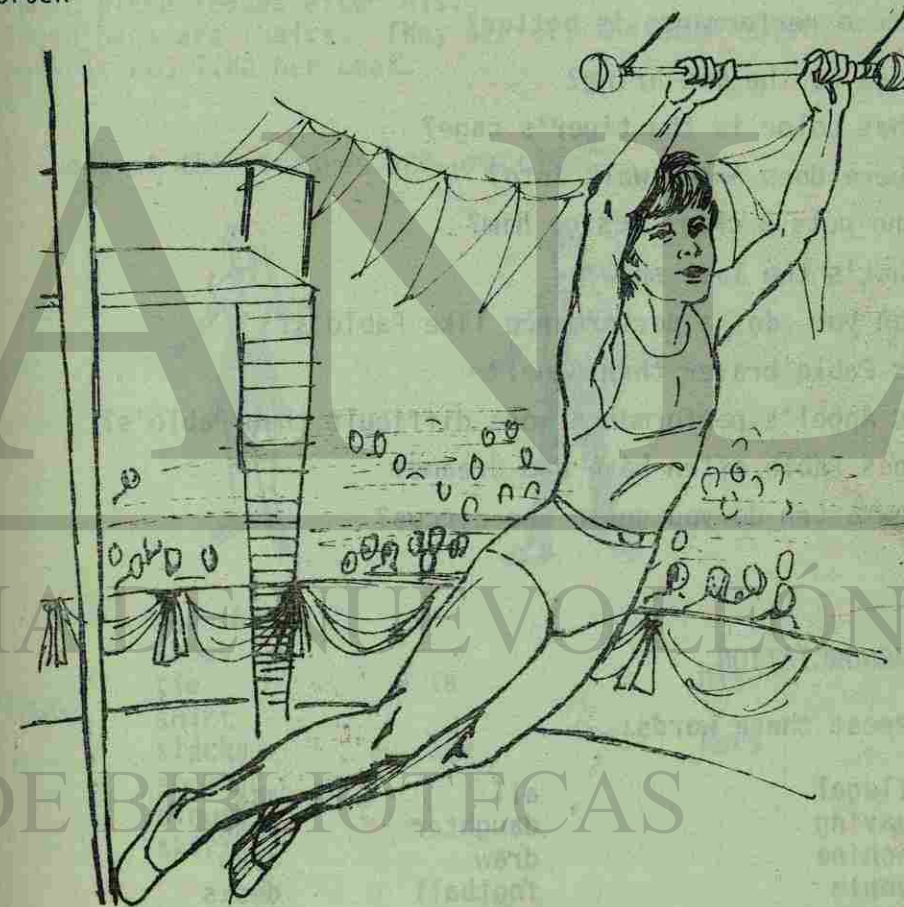
Meanwhile, Pablo has reached the top of the tent. Far below he can see all the people looking at him expectantly. Angel was really brave with the animals, but Pablo is as brave as him. His performance is as dangerous as Angel's.

The children are very quiet. The lights turn on and the music starts. Pablo takes one of the swings and holds it tightly; then he swings very far through the air. The people cheer, and give him a big clap. He swings into the air again and this time he lets go off the swing, turns over in the air and catches the swing as it comes back.

For the third time he swings into the air and lets go. He turns over in the air to catch the swing but it is not there! The music stops, the people cry out: "He is falling"! He falls lower and lower until he hits the floor very hard and ... wakes up rubbing his eyes.

Our brave acrobat is in his room. He has fallen out of bed.

"Oh, it was only a dream", he says. "It happens to me so often"



Answer These Questions Orally.

- Where are Pablo and Angel now?
- Are they at the stage?
- What are they doing?
- Are there children round the circle?
- When is their show going to start?
- Whose show is going to be first?
- Whose performance is better?
- What do the men bring?
- What color is the tiger's cage?
- Where does Angel walk into?
- Who puts a chair beside him?
- What's the last show?
- Can you do a performance like Pablo's?
- Is Pablo braver than Angel?
- Is Angel's performance more difficult than Pablo's?
- Does Pablo often have bad dreams?
- How often do you go to the circus?

PRONUNCIATION.

Repeat these words:

illegal	all	ask
leaving	daughter	desk
machine	draw	asks
people	football	desks
pieces	horse	axe

there their they're
there's theirs

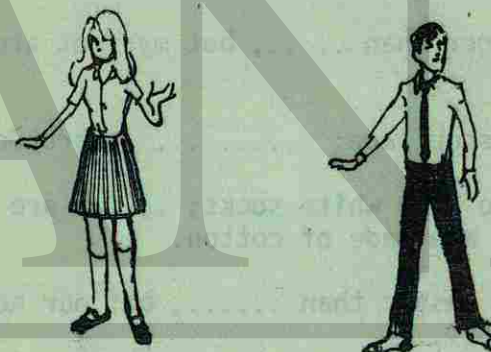
Repeat these phrases:

A weighing machine. Across the Atlantic.
The movie star's daughters. Ask at the desk.

Repeat these sentences:

Their plane leaves after his.
These bags are theirs. They are all the same color.
Hers is red like her coat.

1. Look at the pictures and practise:



The knee highs his
 shoes are hers
 tie ®
 shirt ®
 slacks ®
 socks ®
 blouse ®
 skirt ®

2. Make sentences with: mine, yours, his, hers, theirs, ours.

- a) My friend and I have bicycles, but is older than
- b) My father and I have some new shoes, but are more expensive than
- c) English people drink coffee, but is stronger than
- d) American people wear smart clothes, but are smarter than
- e) My mother and my father have sun-glasses, but are heavier than
- f) Your arms are longer than, but my feet are broader than
- g) Please lend me a shoe lace; is broken.
- h) Martín and Rosario have white socks; are made of wool and are made of cotton.
- i) French planes are faster than, but our horses are faster than

j) Your hat is bigger than because my head is smaller than

2b. Make sentences with:

My		heavier	theirs
His	shoes	lighter	yours
Her		bigger	ours
Our	boots	smaller	hers
Your		broader	his
Their		narrower	mine

there	their	they're
there's	theirs	

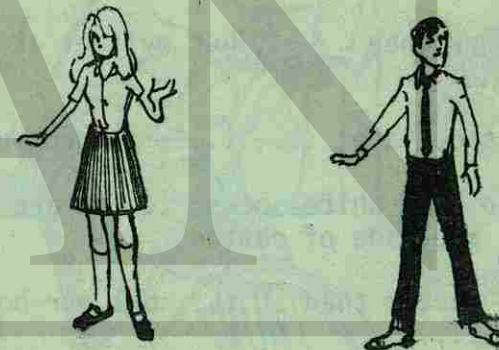
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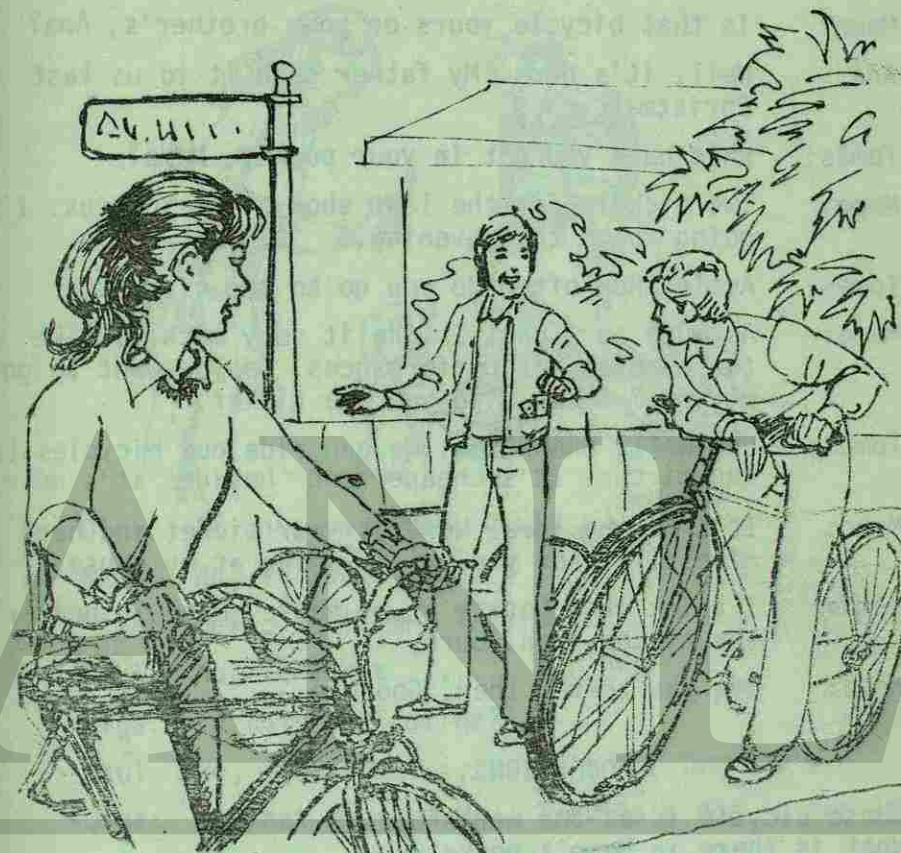
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Their		narrower	mine

WHOSE BICYCLE IS IT?



Memo: Is this your bicycle, Tomás?
 Tomás: No, it isn't mine. It's hers.
 Ana: Yes, it's mine. Tomás' is green.
 Memo: What happened to yours, Tomás?
 Where is it?
 Tomás: My father took it to the work shop to fix its wheels and lights.
 Ana: Is this your father's?

Tomás: Yes, it's his. It's a little higher than mine, but it's better.

Memo: Is that bicycle yours or your brother's, Ana?

Ana: Well, it's ours. My father gave it to us last Christmas.

Tomás: What have you got in your pocket, Memo?

Memo: Two tickets for the last show at the circus. I'm going to go this evening.

Tomás: Again? How often do you go to the circus?

Memo: As much as I can. I like it very much. I like those acrobat's performances. Do you want to go with me? I can give you one ticket.

Tomás: Oh, well, thank you. We can ride our bicycles to the circus. It's cheaper and besides it's more fun.

Memo: It's a good idea. Here is your ticket and here is mine. I'll see you this evening at my house.

Tomás: I think it's better at my house. Mine is nearer to the circus than yours.

Memo: See you there, then. Goodbye.

QUESTIONS.

Whose bicycle is at the workshop?
 What is there in Memo's pocket?
 What are the tickets for?
 Can Memo give his friend a ticket?
 How often does he go to the circus?
 Was Tomás bicycle at home?
 Whose bicycle is bigger?
 Who is with the boys?
 Whose bicycle is red?
 Is the blue bicycle Ana's or her brother's?
 Is Tomás bicycle higher than his father's?

3. Complete this conversation as in the beginning.



Olga: Is this your pen, Raúl?

Raúl: No, it isn't mine.

Olga: Well, is it Mr. Treviño's?

Raúl: No, it isn't

Olga: Is this our coffee?

Raúl: No, it isn't It's Mr. Treviño's.

Olga: Is that Mr. and Mrs. Treviño's dog in the library?

Raúl: No,..... Go away!

Olga: Whose handbag is that near the door?
 Is it that lady's?

Raúl: No,..... Is it yours?

Olga: No,.....

Raúl: Is that my money on the desk?

Olga: No,.....

Raúl: Really? Is it your money then?

Olga: Yes,.....

4. Ask and answer:

- Is this María's handbag?
- No, that handbag's hers.
- Is this my coat?
- Is this Ruben's car?
- Is this your glass?
- Is this the García's house?
- Is this Mrs. Landa's dog?
- Is this Mr. Rivera's office?
- Is this your house?
- Is this the secretaries' office?
- Is this Elena's key?

5. Complete these sentences with: One or Ones

- Enrique has an expensive car but Arturo has a cheaper one.
- Myrna has a full glass but Lidia.....
- Elizabeth has long legs but Olga.....
- The González have a beautiful cat but Mr. Treviño.....
- That shop sells bad apples but this shop.....
- A Fiat is an Italian car but a Volkswagen.....
- In Monterrey July is a hot month but January.....
- Roberto has dirty hands but Patricia.....
- "R" is a capital letter but "d".....
- Cuernavaca is a small city but Mexico.....

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6. Ask these questions and answer them:

- bicycle to ride, a slow one or a quicker one?
- car to drive, a noisy one or a quieter one?
- television to buy, a cheap one or a more expensive one?
- bed to lie on, a hard one or a more comfortable one?
- wife to have, an ugly one or a more beautiful one?

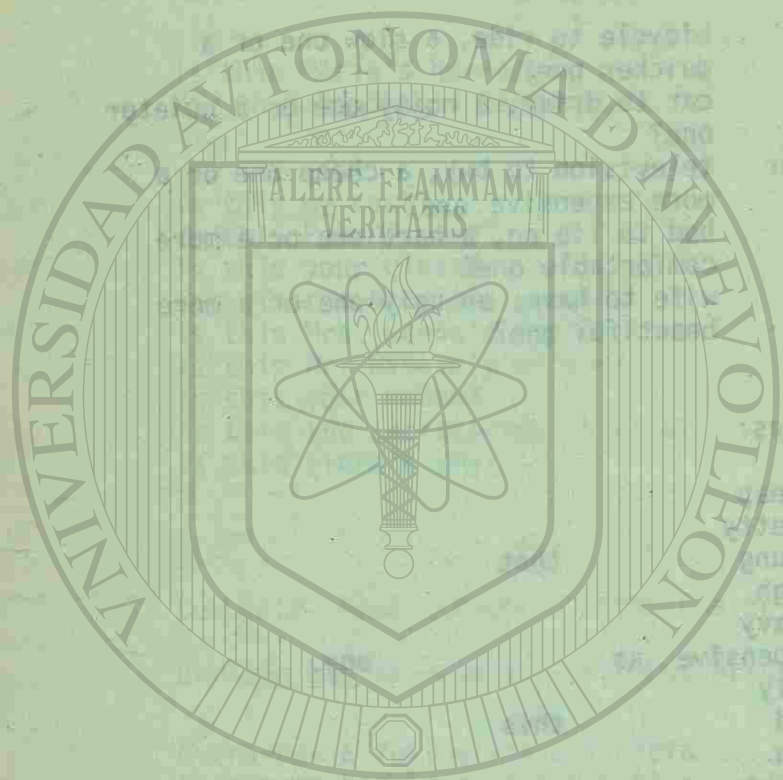
Which is the better

7. Do these exercises:

- This camera cheap
- girl pretty
- boy young that
- That tree high
- purse heavy
- building expensive as one.
- ugly
- old this
- low
- light

8. More practice:

- There are three women old
- men Which is the high one?
- trees ugly
- chairs heavy
- bicycles expensive
- This expensive
- is the ugly one.
- old
- That high



UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA DE NUEVO LEÓN

DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE ENSEÑANZA

LESSON TEN

STRUCTURES

Mauricio has to stay at home.
I have to buy some books.
Why didn't he have to go to prison?

IN TROUBLE ... \$\$\$



"You mustn't spend more than you earn", said someone. Mauricio didn't follow this advice. He had to see the bank manager because there was not only no money in his account, but he was also overdrawn. There was less than nothing in it. Mauricio didn't have to go to prison, of course, but the

manager wasn't very pleased. He lent Mauricio \$100.00, and Mauricio had to promise him to keep his account in credit in the future.

This Saturday Mauricio has to stay at home. Staying at home you don't have to spend any money. He owes almost one hundred pesos to his father, and he wants to go to a party. At the party he doesn't have to spend money.

His mother is pressing his only suit for him. "You have to buy another suit soon, son", she says. "I have to have some money first, mother", replies Mauricio. "Yes, but first of all you have to save money" his mother says. "I don't know about that; I have to cover a lot of extra expenses. I have to buy some books this semester, and I have to pay the bus to school. I think I have to work harder in order to earn more money.

Questions.

- Did Mauricio have to see the bank manager?
- Why did he have to do it?
- Did Mauricio have to go to prison?
- What did Mauricio have to promise to the manager?
- Why does Mauricio have to stay at home this Saturday?
- Where does he want to go?
- Does he have to spend money at the party?
- Does he have to buy another suit?
- What does he have to do to buy another suit?
- Does he have to cover extra expenses?
- What is his mother doing?
- Is he going to follow the advice in the future?
- Do you save money once in a while?

PRONUNCIATION.

Repeat the words:

asleep	easy	ambition
case	lazy	finish
once	lose	machine
pencil	magazine	permission
passenger	present	ship
scene	these	shy
this	yours	sugar

Repeat these sentences:

He had to see the bank manager.

Mauricio has to stay at home.

I have to take a bus.

I have to work harder.

Oral Practice

1. Listen and repeat:

Rodolfo has to clean his bicycle.

What does Rodolfo have to do this morning?

He has to clean his bicycle.

Practise with:

Mr. López	paint	Mrs. López	buy
	cut		cook
Juanita	stay	We	go
and Rosa	brush		phone
	study		spend
	do	I	earn
	help		take

2. Read the text "In Trouble... \$\$\$", and complete.

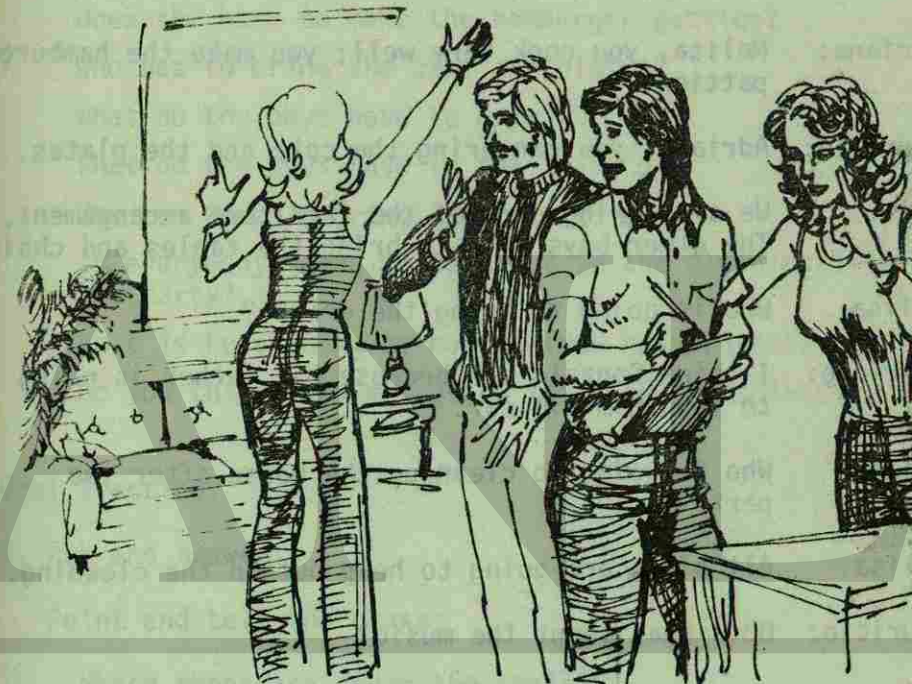
- Mauricio to see the bank manager.
- He didn't to to prison.
- Mauricio to stay at home.
- He doesn't to spend money at the party.
- I to some money.
- They to study hard.
- You to be here early tomorrow..

Fill in.

Use the correct form: HAVE or HAS to

- Betty study English.
- That man build a new house.
- The little girl eat her breakfast.
- Those men catch the train.
- I visit the doctor.
- Some students stay at school late.
- My daughter make the cake.
- You talk to him.

PLANNING THE PARTY



It's Tuesday afternoon and Mauricio has got together with his friends. They are making plans for their Saturday night's party.

Melisa: We have to organize everything for the party.

Adriana: Yes, and in order to do that, we have to distribute everything that has to be done.

Melisa: You're right, Adriana. It's a good idea. What do I have to do?

Adriana: Melisa, you cook very well; you make the hamburger patties.

Mauricio: Adriana, you can bring the cake and the plates.

Luis: We are taking care of the furniture arrangement. The other boys have to bring the tables and chairs.

Melisa: Who is going to bring the drinks?

Mauricio: I think Gonzalo can, because his father is going to lend him his car.

Luis: Who is going to clean up the house after the party?

Melisa: All of us are going to help out in the cleaning.

Mauricio: Oh! What about the music?

Luis: I can borrow some tapes and records from my brother, but we have to be very careful with them.

Adriana: Yes, of course, don't worry. It looks like we have everything under control. Don't you think so?

Melisa: Yes, I think so. I hope we enjoy ourselves very much.

QUESTIONS

What are Mauricio and his friends doing?

What do they have to do?

Does Melisa cook very well?

Does she have to make the hamburger patties?

Who has to bring the cake and plates?

What do the boys have to bring?

What do the boys have to take care of?

Why can Gonzalo bring the drinks?

Is everybody going to help out in the cleaning after the party?

What is Luis going to borrow from his brother?

Do you think they are going to enjoy themselves?

Oral Practice.

3. Ask and answer:

Point and tell the class:

Whose shoes are under the chair?

They're Ricardo's

Whose handbag am I holding?

It's hers.

Practise with:

book	comb	mine	ours
pen	watch	his	theirs
ring	key	hers	
hat	sweater	yours	and so on

4. Ask and answer:

Can you go to the beach tomorrow?
No, I can't. I have to study.

Can your mother bake a cake for us?
No, she can't. She has to help my father.

Practise with:

stay
come
lend

visit
do
help

clean
paint
read

write
work
study

5. Complete.

- a) are you going to Mexico city? By plane.
- b) can you take on the plane? 25 kilos.
- c) does the airline ticket cost?
A lot of money.
- d) passengers are there on your plane? 120.
- e) do you fly to Mexico city in a year?
Two or three times.

Re-write these sentences and complete.

Use: very much, very well, every week, usually, just

- a) Lalo sings
- b) Miguel doesn't like school
- c) My mother has come home.
- d) Edna writes to his parents
- e) I don't get up early.

6. Tell the class:

Ezequiel is taller than Gerardo.
Gerardo's car is more expensive than Ezequiel's.

Practise with:

big	new	comfortable
tall	cheap	intelligent
strong	happy	important
young	expensive	dirty
old	beautiful	clean

Now, make questions like this one.

Is Gerardo's wife younger than Ezequiel's wife?
No, she isn't. She's older.

7. Ask and answer.

Listen and repeat:

Have you ever been to Mérida?
Yes, I have.

How did you go?
I went by plane.

What did you do there?
I saw the pyramids.

Practise with familiar places and:

plane	see	meet
train	visit	stay with
bus	buy	and so on
car	climb	
motorcycle		

8. More Practice

Tell the class:

Alicia lost her book.
She wants me to lend her mine but I can't.
I have to study tonight.

Practise with students in the class and:

bring	car	mine	go to
lose	motorcycle	his, hers	play
break	guitar	ours	be
sell	watch	yours	meet
		theirs	

9. Fill in

- a) It's easy a pen. (lose)
- b) I couldn't goodbye to you last week (say)
- c) Adriana told Mauricio not shy. (be)
- d) Mrs. Rodríguez went for a magazine. (look)
- e) Mauricio wants Adriana him the pipe. (give)

10. Re-write with the correct form of the verb.

- a) Somebody (announce) the departure of the flight now.
.....
- b) Mauricio (get) together with his friends.
.....
- c) My grandfather (marry) a movie star two years ago.
.....
- d) His secretary (type) 300 letters this week.
.....

STRUCTURES

Where does Paco live?
Why isn't he working today?
Who's laughing?
Mr. Bazan works for a big company.

PACKING



Paco Bazan lives in Linares but he is going to move to Monterrey. He is going to study at the State University.

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STRUCTURES

Where does Paco live?
Why isn't he working today?
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PACKING



Paco Bazan lives in Linares but he is going to move to Monterrey. He is going to study at the State University.

Paco is trying to pack some of his clothes and books. His friend Luis de la Garza isn't helping him. He is looking at some of Paco's pictures of Mexico city. Mrs. Bazan is holding some clean shirts and Mr. Bazan is laughing at the confusion in the room.

Mr. Bazan works for a big company. He is an engineer. He usually works in his office on Friday afternoons but he isn't working today; he is on vacation. Mrs. Bazan teaches in an elementary school in the mornings.

Paco has to do a dozen things before Monday. He has to pack everything he needs for his trip and he has to buy some other things to take to Monterrey.

QUESTIONS

- Where does Paco live?
 Where is he going?
 What is he going to do there?
 What's Paco doing now?
 Is Luis helping him?
 What's Luis looking at?
 Who's laughing?
 What's he laughing at?
 Who has Paco's clean shirts in her hands?
 What's Mr. Bazan?
 Does he work for the government?
 Why isn't he working today?
 Does Mrs. Bazan work?
 Where does she work?
 Where does Paco want to study?
 Is the State University an expensive one?

PRONUNCIATION

Repeat the words and the sentences:

for	go	children	home
all	coat	witch	house
ought	road	check	half
not	no	teach	head
bought	don't	beach	his
holiday	close		
	open		

Paco's going to study architecture.
 Did Ivonne get along well with him?

Yes, she did.

What else does he have to do?

Too many things.

1. Look at the picture on the text "Packing", then make questions and answer them.

Repeat:

How many people are there in the picture?
 There are four.

Practise with:

What?	Is
Who?	Is there ...?
Whose?	Has?
Why?	Are?
Where?	Are there?
	Have



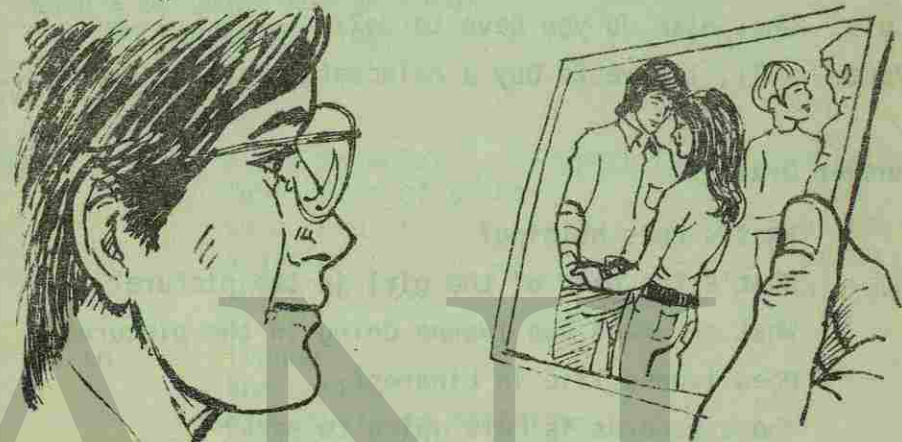
2. Fill in

- a) Whose suitcase? Paco's.
- b) What Paco? He's putting a brush into his suitcase.
- c) Are there? Yes, there are four.
- d) How boys? There are only two.
- e) What Luis? He's got Paco's guitar.

3. Complete with the correct form of the verb:

- a) Paco in Linares. (live)
- b) He Prep school last spring. (finish)
- c) He to Monterrey to enroll in the University last month. (go)
- d) He in his cousin's house. (stay)
- e) On the first day he off a bus and hurt his leg. (fall)

WHO'S THE GIRL?



Luis: Who's the girl, Paco? You have a lot of pictures of her.

Paco: Which girl? The dark-haired one? That's Ivonne Muñoz.

Luis: Look at this picture.. You're talking to her. Isn't it romantic?

Paco: Oh, be quiet, Luis. And put those pictures back in its place.

Luis: Where does she live?

Paco: Who?

Luis: Your girl friend.

Paco: She isn't my girl friend, she's only a good friend.

Luis: Don't be childish! Do you want me to pack these records? They are yours.

Paco: No, they aren't mine. They're my sister's. I have to buy some new ones.

Luis: When are you going to buy them?

Paco: Tomorrow morning. The shops don't open on Sundays.

Luis: What else do you have to do?

Paco: Well, I have to buy a raincoat, write to Ivonne ...

Answer Orally

What's Luis holding?

What's the name of the girl in the picture?

What are Paco and Ivonne doing in the picture?

Does Ivonne live in Linares?

Whose records is Luis going to pack?

What does Paco have to buy?

When's Paco going to the shops?

Who does Paco have to write to?

Do you think Paco loves Ivonne?

Is she a pretty girl?

Do shops open on Sundays?

4. Ask and answer:

What does Paco have to do before Monday?
He has to buy a pair of black shoes.

When's he going to buy them?
On Monday morning.

Practise with:

buy	a new raincoat	pack his	shirts
	four pairs of socks		ties
	some records		books
	a jacket		brush
	three shirts		pictures

write to

- Ivonne
- the Castros
- his cousin in Monterrey
- the State University

5. Repeat after the teacher and then practise.

Can you play the guitar?
Yes, I can, but not very well.
or No, I can't, but my sister can.

Practise with:

play	the piano	drive	a car
	chess		a van
	baseball		a truck
			a bus
ride	a bicycle	make	a chair
	a horse		a table
	a motorcycle		a bookshelf
cook	lunch		
	dinner		
	breakfast		



6. Look at the pictures and ask and answer:

Where does Mario work?
He works in the VW car factory.

What does he do in the factory?
He puts wheels on the cars.

Continue with the other pictures.

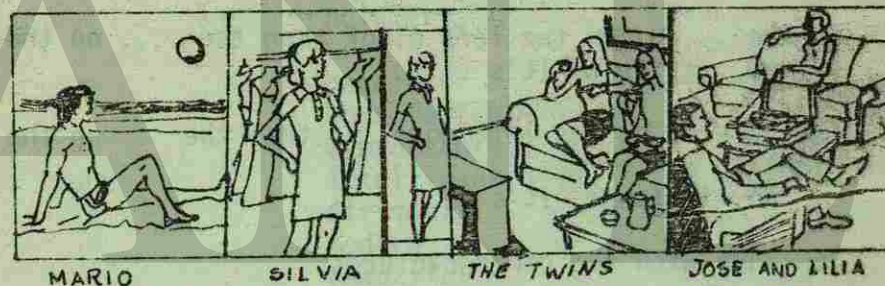
7. Read the conversation and write the answer to these questions:

- a) Who's the dark-haired girl in the photograph?
She's
- b) Whose records has Luis got?
He's
- c) What does Paco have to buy?
He
- d) Why can't Paco buy things on Sunday?
Because

Complete:

- a) Mr. Castro for the government?
Yes, he does.
- b) Mr. and Mrs. Castro in Monterrey?
Yes, they do.
- c) shops on Sundays?
No, they don't.
- d) Paco Ivonne?
Yes, he does.
- e) Why Luis sometimes Paco?
Because he often behaves stupidly.

Friday afternoon



8. Ask and Answer:

What does Mario usually do on Friday afternoon?
He works in the VW factory.

What's he doing today?
He's laying on the beach.

Why isn't he at the factory?
He's on holiday.

Continue with the other pictures.



9. Repeat after the teacher:

Is the hat on the left as big as the hat on the right?
No, it isn't. It's smaller.

Complete and answer orally:

Is the on the left older than the on the right?
No, it isn't. It's

Is the on the left more than the ... on the right?
No, it isn't. It's

Continue with the other pictures.

Use:

spoon
sword
belt

diamond ring
pair of tights
bottle

Practise with things in the classroom or outside the classroom.

10. Repeat after the teacher.

Canoas Park's better than España Park. It's bigger and more beautiful.

The film at the DeI Valle Cinema's worse than the one at the Elizondo Cinema. It's older.

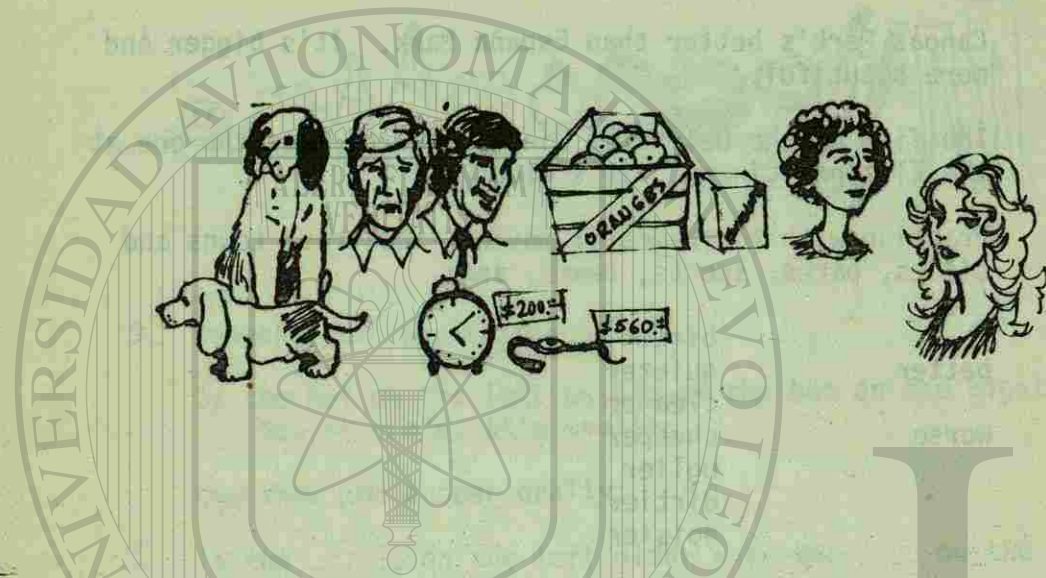
Practise with the names of movies, theatres, towns and cities, parks, sports, teams, and:

better	bigger
	quieter
	cleaner
worse	cheaper
	uglier
	dirtyier
	noisier
	careless
	uncomfortable
more	comfortable
	intelligent
	difficult
	modern
	beautiful
	exciting
	interesting

Look for some other words and make questions like these:

Is this lesson more difficult than the other?
Yes, but it is more interesting.

Are sports better than music?
I think sports are more exciting and music is quieter and more beautiful.



11. Look at the picture and complete:

- a) The dog on the left isn't as as the other dog. (old)
- b) The man on the right is than the man on the left. (happy)
- c) The clock is than the watch. (cheap)
- d) The box on the right is than the other box. (light)
- e) Is the girl on the left as as the girl on the right? (pretty)



12. Look at the picture and complete:

- a) Mr. Gentry isn't as Napoleon. (famous)
- b) The tall woman isn't the short one. (beautiful)
- c) Ted isn't as Bill. (frightened)
- d) María's homework isn't as Jill's. (good)
- e) Jack's homework is María's (bad)

ELEVEN

13. Copy and complete:

a) Paco wants to take a lot of books to Linares with him.
He has to them.

.....
.....

b) Memo lost his watch. He buy another one.

.....
.....

c) Tom took some records out of Bill's drawer.
He put them back.

.....
.....

d) Classes start on Monday. Paco and Luis go
to Monterrey on Sunday.

.....
.....

e) Paco stayed with the Muñoz family in Guadalajara last
summer. He has to Ivonne.

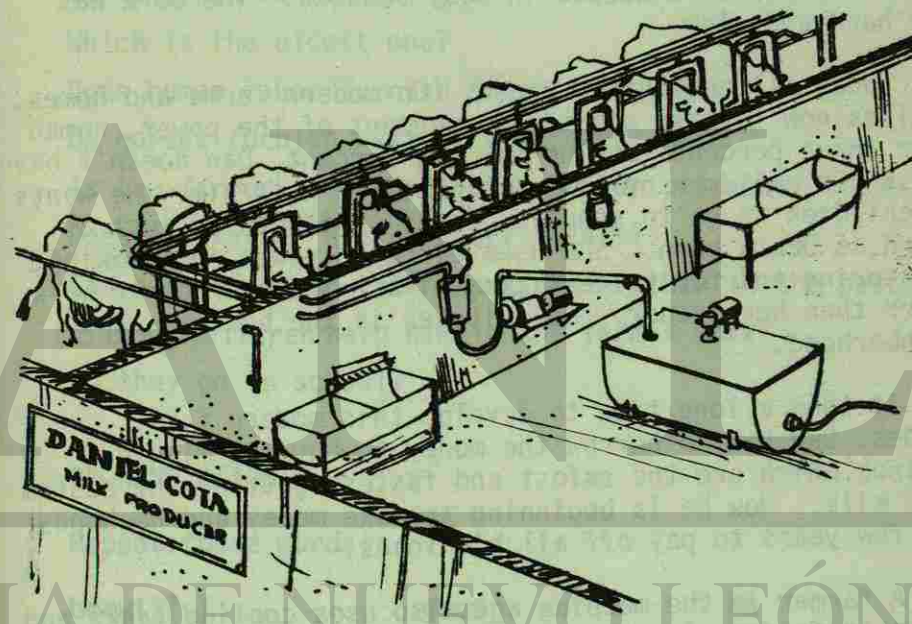
.....
.....

LESSON TWELVE

STRUCTURES

Daniel Cota's dairy farm is the finest around the area.
It's the nicest one in Coahuila.

A FARMER IN THE MACHINE AGE.



Daniel's farm is a large farm near La Laguna. He has
brought the finest cows from around the country. Every
morning Dan is up at 5:30 and he and some other hired men
seldom stop working until late in the evening.

This farm is one of the nicest and largest of the three which are near the city. Daniel Cota has been farming on his own ever since his father died twelve years ago. His farm is the oldest on the milk business, but it is very modern now. Dan has bought new machinery, new fertilizers and new feeds.

In the past there were mainly chickens, pigs and turkeys. There were also cows and other livestock, but there were few machines, so Dan's father asked him and his mother to help. Most of the work was done by the family. Sometimes some extra men were needed in busy seasons. The work was very hard and slow.

Today all that has changed. On modern farms and homes, machines now furnish ninety-six percent of the power, human labor three percent, and horses one percent. Dan doesn't have to ask his children or his wife Betty to help him. He wants the children to go to school. Betty's kitchen is just as modern as Dan's barn. She uses electric power for cooking, for storing and for pasteurizing milk. She can do her work faster than her mother. Her kitchen is the best in the neighborhood.

It took a long time to develop this modern farm. Besides, Dan had to borrow the money to buy the milking machines which are the safest and fastest getting the pasteurized milk. Now he is beginning to make money and he hopes in a few years to pay off all his loans.

A farmer in the machine age also uses cooling tanks and automatic feeders for the cows, and some other scientific innovations. This means fewer but larger farms, and fewer but more prosperous farmers. It means better products with less human labor, and higher profits.

QUESTIONS

- Where's Dan's farm?
 Is it a little farm?
 How many people work there nowadays?
 Whose farm is this modern one?
 What's Dan's farm like?
 Which is the nicest farm around the area?
 Is it a new farm?
 Which is the oldest one?
 Does human labor furnish any of the power?
 Do horses furnish half of the power?
 Is the farmer able to develop better products?
 Does the farmer use new fertilizers?
 Can housewives do their work faster than in the past?
 Do Dan's children help him in the farm's work?
 Do they go to school?

PRONUNCIATION:

Repeat these words:

beautiful
 confusion
 new
 student
 view

good
 look
 pull
 push
 took

do
 flew
 too
 two

leather
 their
 them
 those
 with

largest
 longest
 nicest
 safest
 young

TWELVE

Repeat these phrases:

A large car. A larger car. The largest car.

Repeat these sentences:

That's the nicest car in the city.
Oscar isn't the youngest of the three young men.
Ricardo is. He's the youngest.
Is the Turkish boy the oldest? Yes, he is.

1. From the information below make sentences.

Elena/pretty/in Garza García
Elena is the prettiest in Garza García

Use:

Monterrey/large/ Nuevo León.

Enrique's car/fast/ race.

The Sosa's house/new/ street.

Your car/slow/ road.

Mr. Alonso/rich/ city.

That picture/funny/ I've ever seen.

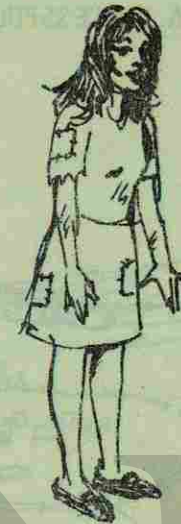
Tlaxcala/small/ Mexico.

TWELVE

2. Look at the pictures.



Lucía
14 years



Julieta
18 years



Celia
20 years

Who's the oldest girl?
Celia is.

Practise with:

young old rich poor tall short ugly pretty

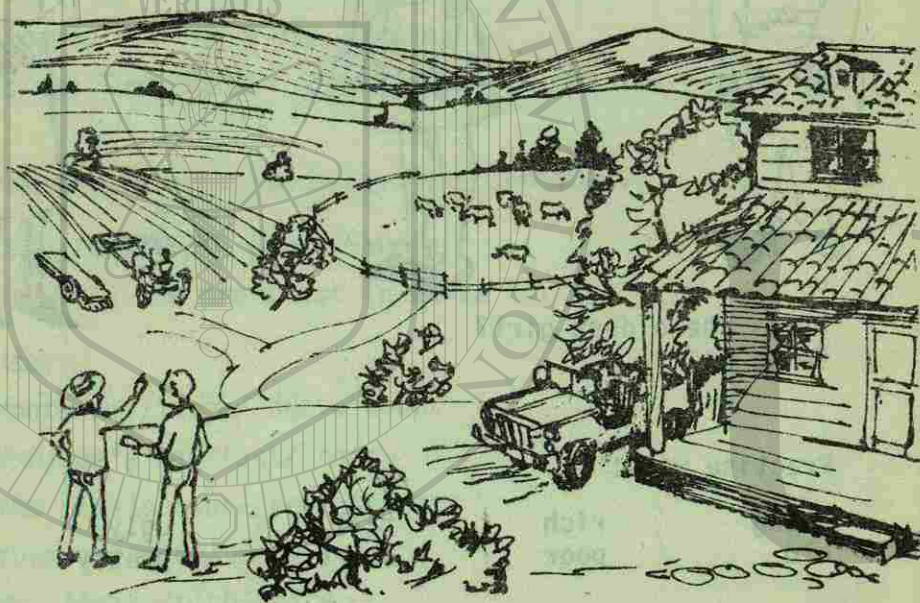
3. Ask and answer:

Have you ever made a cake?
Yes, I have. I've made dozens.
or No, I haven't. I can't make any at all.

Practise with:

wash play find write swim draw

DAN IS A SUCCESSFUL MAN



Andrés: Congratulations Dan. This is beautiful!
You're a very successful man.

Dan: Well, thank you. It wasn't very easy but now we
have the nicest farm in La Laguna. I'm very proud
of it.

Andrés: Was it expensive?

Dan: Not really if you think about all the benefits
we've got: low costs and less labor, better and

2. Look at the pictures.



Lucía
14 years



Julieta
18 years



Celia
20 years

Who's the oldest girl?
Celia is.

Practise with:

young	rich	tall	ugly
old	poor	short	pretty

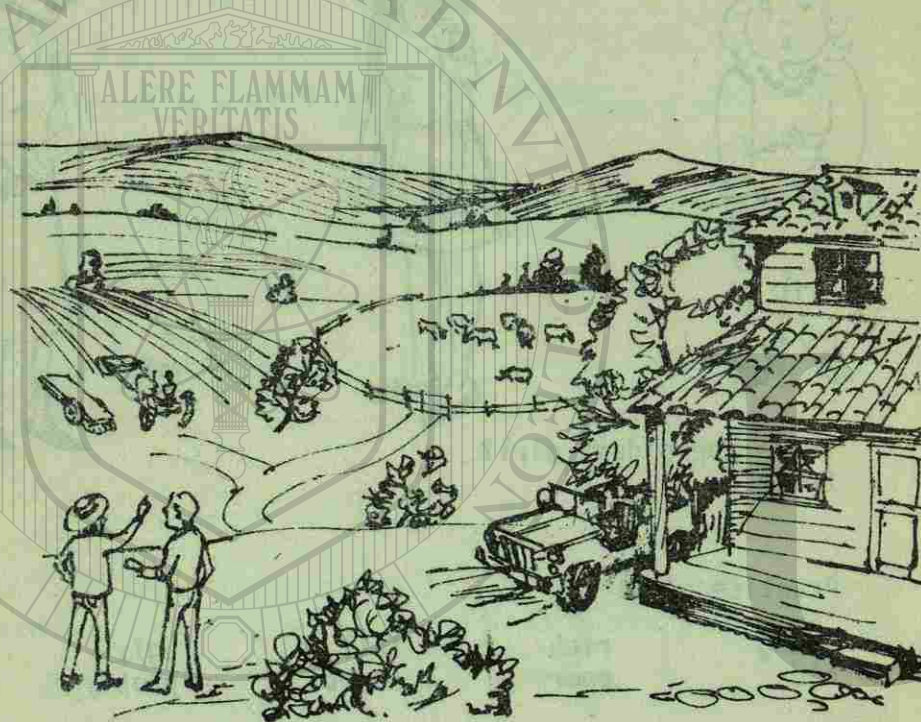
3. Ask and answer:

Have you ever made a cake?
Yes, I have. I've made dozens.
or No, I haven't. I can't make any at all. ®

Practise with:

wash	write
play	swim
find	draw

DAN IS A SUCCESSFUL MAN



Andrés: Congratulations Dan. This is beautiful!
You're a very successful man.

Dan: Well, thank you. It wasn't very easy but now we
have the nicest farm in La Laguna. I'm very proud
of it.

Andrés: Was it expensive?

Dan: Not really if you think about all the benefits
we've got: low costs and less labor, better and

faster results and the highest profits in the
farm's life.

Andrés: That's true. The work and life are more enjoya-
ble now than before.

Dan: Yes, it's wonderful to see the children going to
a large consolidated school by bus instead of
walking two kms as we did fifteen years ago to
that one-room schoolhouse.

Andrés: Yes, I remember those long walks through the
woods; but I understand that with hard work and
determination, the nicest things and best times
come sooner or later.

Dan: It's a matter of time, Andy, you know. Good
roads and a car mean we can get to town faster,
do our shopping and be back home without wasting
too much time.

Andrés: And, what about the radio, newspapers and tele-
vision? They give us a better view of the World
and with the telephone we and our wives can get
in touch with neighbors, friends, relatives and
customers.

Dan: Life in the farms is very different now, It's the
best I know. I'll never trade it for any other.
I'm happy here.

Andrés I think so, too. My farm is not as big as yours,
but is the most successful one in my area. I'm
so proud of it!



Answer Orally

- When did Daniel Cota start working on his own?
- Where did he work when he was a child?
- Does Dick like Dan's farm?
- Do they travel to the city very often?
- Where do the children go to school?
- How do they go, by bus or walking?
- How do the farmers get in touch with friends and relatives?
- Is Dan's farm the most successful one?
- What is Dan in Andrés' opinion?

4. Write the answers.

- How many people live in your house?
- Who is the oldest one?
- Who is the youngest one?
- Who is the cleverest one?
- Who is the thinnest one?
- Who is the tallest one?

- Who is the prettiest one?
- Who has the cheapest clothes?
- Who is the earliest out of bed?
- Who is the fattest one?

5. Oral practice.

What's the Panama Canal like?
I don't know. I've never seen it.

Use:

- | | |
|---------------------------|------|
| the president of Brazil | |
| the south pole | |
| the queen of England | see |
| "Hamlet" | be |
| "El Quijote de la Mancha" | meet |
| Scotland Yard | read |
| Finland | know |
| the Suez Canal | |

6. Practise with your classmates. Students hold up objects in different parts of the room.

Whose pencil's that?
It's mine.

Whose pencils are those?
They're mine.

Use:

- | | | |
|----------|-----------|--------|
| pen | belt | mine |
| folder | money | yours |
| notebook | envelopes | his |
| comb | books | hers |
| candies | cookies | ours |
| mirror | purse | theirs |



7. Look at this picture. Ask and answer.

Who has the

- shortest
- longest
- smallest
- biggest

- hair?
- nose
- pen
- name
- face
- ears
- book

8. Answer these questions, then ask somebody the questions.

When you are buying clothes, do you look for

- a) the smartest ones, b) the strongest ones, c) the cheapest ones?

When there are only three people in a bus, do you

- a) sit near the prettiest person, b) sit near the oldest one, c) sit in an empty seat?

When your friend says "Please lend me a pencil", do you

- a) give him your best one, b) give him your smallest one, c) say "No"?

When you are looking for a friend, do you want somebody

- a) younger than you are, b) stronger than you are, c) taller than you are?

9. Oral Practice.

Who discovered America?
Columbus did.

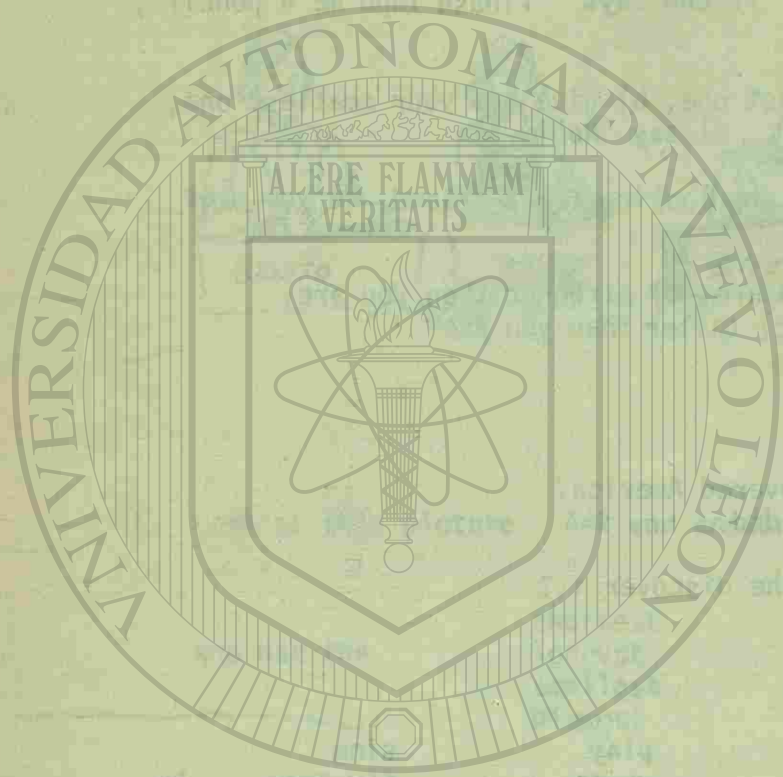
When did he discover it?
In 1492.

Use:

discover
paint

play
write

sing
fly from ... to..

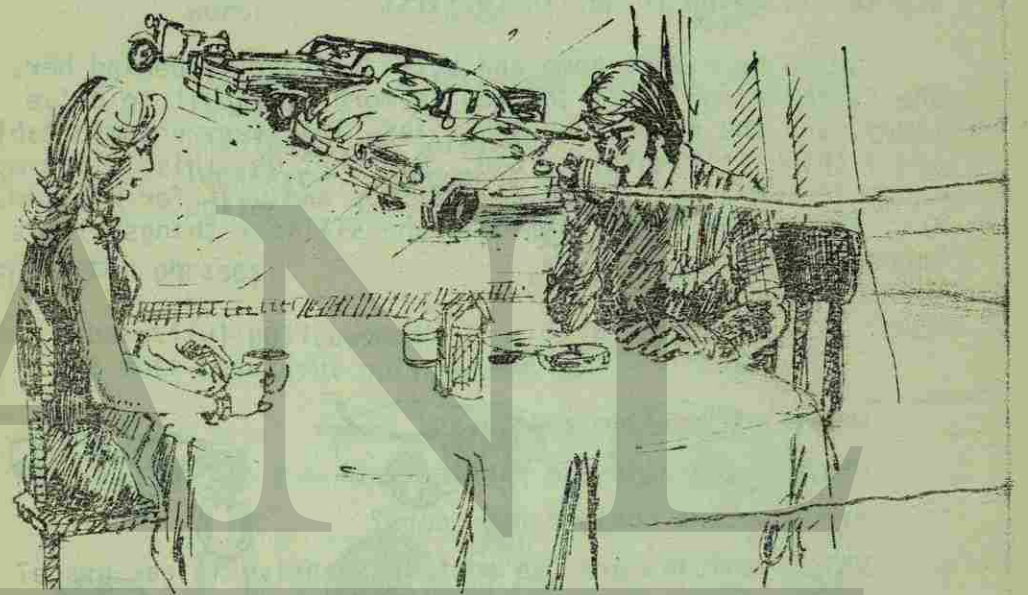


LESSON THIRTEEN

STRUCTURES

The most comfortable vehicles.
The silliest things always happen to me.

A CAR OR A SCOOTER



William and Susan are finishing their lunch in a restaurant in London. William's car and Susan's scooter are outside in the parking lot. "I think scooters are better than cars", says Susan. "They need very little gas, so they are cheaper. They are the most inexpensive vehicles in gas usage and they are easier to drive".

"Oh, cars are more expensive, that's true", William says, "but they aren't the most difficult to drive. And think! Cars are the quietest. They're the safest and the warmest, too. When it rains you get wet on your scooter. When it's

cold you get colder than people in cars". Now Susan is getting angry.

"Maybe scooters are noisier than cars. Maybe cars are safer, warmer and the most comfortable vehicles", she says. "But they are not as quick. My scooter is quicker than your silly old car. Go and drive to my house. You are going to be sorry, William. My noisy, cold, uncomfortable, little scooter is going to get there first".

Susan is riding home and William's car is behind her. She is thinking: "This scooter is more difficult to drive today, and the seat is harder. Yes, it's very uncomfortable. And I think it's noisier, too. But why? Oh, this is not my scooter! What am I going to do? Stop and wait for William. Yes, that's the best idea. Oh, the silliest things always happen to me".

QUESTIONS

- Where are William and Susan?
- What is there in the parking lot?
- Are scooters cheaper than cars?
- Which vehicles are the most inexpensive in gas usage?
- Are cars the most difficult to drive?
- Are scooters noisier than cars?
- Can a scooter be quicker than a car?
- What is Susan thinking about the scooter?
- Is that scooter Susan's?
- Does Susan stop and wait for William?
- Do the silliest things always happen to Susan?

PRONUNCIATION.

Repeat the words:

dirty	mouth	drive
early	north	expensive
hurt	thank	live
worse	thing	very
worst	three	wave

dirtiest	actresses
funniest	dances
happiest	offices
luckiest	pushes
ugliest	teaches

Repeat the phrases:

A beautiful policewoman.
The most beautiful policewoman.



Bruce McDavis
Professor

Neil Jones
Pop Singer

Ken Oswald
Boxer

THIRTEEN

1. Look at the pictures, tell the class:

- a) Professor McDavis is the most intelligent of the three men.
- b) Professor McDavis's wife isn't the most beautiful of the three women.

Practise with:

- intelligent
- unintelligent
- handsome
- beautiful
- famous
- expensive
- comfortable
- uncomfortable

2. Regent's Park's the most beautiful park in London.

Practise with places, people and:

- | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|
| interesting | restaurant in London |
| amusing | football player in the world |
| exciting | singer in the U.S.A. |
| famous | program on television |
| romantic | |
| unpopular | |

What's the most difficult subject for you at school?
Chemistry is.

Practise with:

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| interesting | ecology |
| uninteresting | mathematics |
| exciting | physics |

THIRTEEN

difficult

English
history
literature



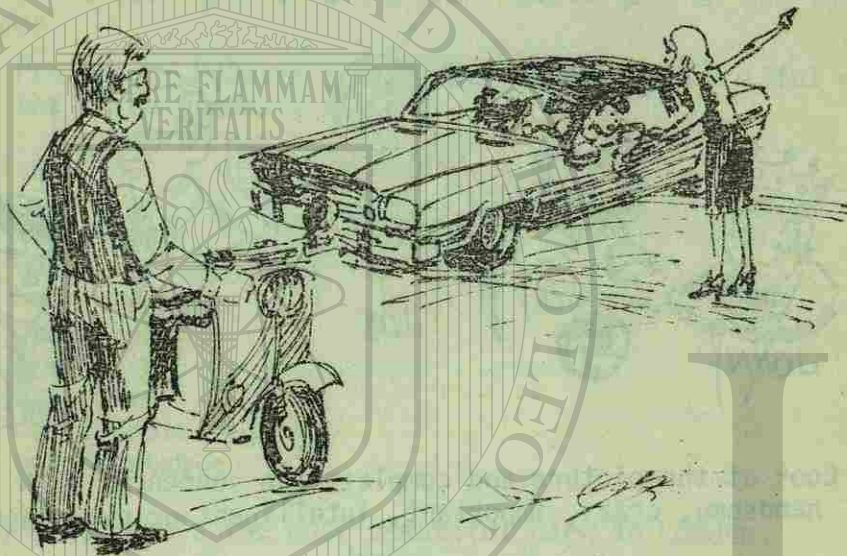
3. Look at the picture and complete the sentences with handsome, crazy, important, intelligent or exhausted.

- a) Ralph's of the five
- b) Fred's of the five
- c) John's of the five
- d) Joe's of the five
- e) Ben's of the five

Complete the questions:

- a) William and Susan their lunch?
Yes, they are.
- b) What are they about? About cars and scooters.
- c) What expensive for Susan? Cars are.
- d) What comfortable for William? Cars are.
- e) Why's Susan ? Because she says scooters are faster than cars.

" THE MOST BEAUTIFUL POLICEWOMAN "



Now Susan is standing with the scooter and waiting for William. He is coming down the street in his car, but he is behind some cars and a black taxi. In the taxi there is an angry man. He is looking out of the taxi window at Susan and telling the taxi driver to stop.

The angry man: That's the thief! Look, that young woman's holding my scooter. What do you think you are doing?

Susan: Yes, it's your scooter, but don't get angry, please.

The angry man: What do you say? You have my scooter and you say... don't get angry!

Susan: Listen, I'm going to tell you something. I'm not a thief. I'm a policewoman and this is an emergency.

The angry man: Eh!....

Susan: I'm looking for a thief. His name is William Smith and he is going to come through here in a car. Here's your scooter. Thank you very much.

The angry man: But, ...

Susan: I'm sure you always help the police. Ah, here's the thief, he's coming now. I'm going to stop his car.

The angry man: But you are a woman. He's bigger and stronger than you. I'm going to hit him for you.

Susan: No, thank you. I'm the strongest policewoman in England. Stay here and watch me.

The angry man: But, ... can you?

Susan: Ah, there you are, William Smith! (Don't say anything). Take me with you in your car to the Police Station. And be quick.

The angry man: Oh, she is the strongest policewoman in England. And I think she's the most beautiful one, too.




Susan: IN THE CAR...
Let's go back to the parking lot, please, William. Please don't ask me any questions. I'm sure I'm the silliest girl in London. Oh, why do the most stupid ideas always come into my head?

Questions

What happened when Susan was waiting for William?
Why is the man angry?

What did Susan tell him about the scooter?

Is Susan the strongest policewoman in England? Well...
 What did she say about that?
 What did Susan tell William?
 Is Susan the silliest or the cleverest girl in London?

 <p>GEOGRAPHY 6 ENGLISH 4 CHEMISTRY 5 SPORTS 10 MATHS 3 28/50 RICK</p>	 <p>GEOGRAPHY 8 ENGLISH 9 CHEMISTRY 6 SPORTS 7 MATHS 7 37/50 LOU</p>	 <p>GEOGRAPHY 10 ENGLISH 8 CHEMISTRY 10 SPORTS 7 MATHS 9 44/50 HANS</p>
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

4. Look at the pictures and practise:

Lou's bigger than Hans, but Rick's the biggest.
 Hans' better at English than Rick, but Lou's the best.

strong better best
 sad worse worst
 handsome
 intelligent

5. Look at the pictures, and tell the class:

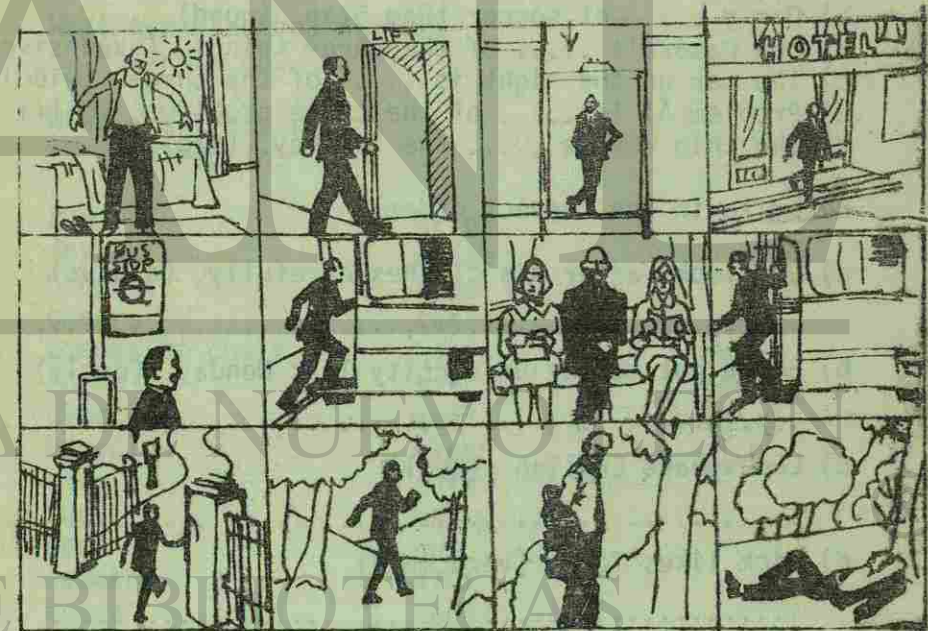
Mr. Pearson was lying in bed in his hotel room last Sunday.

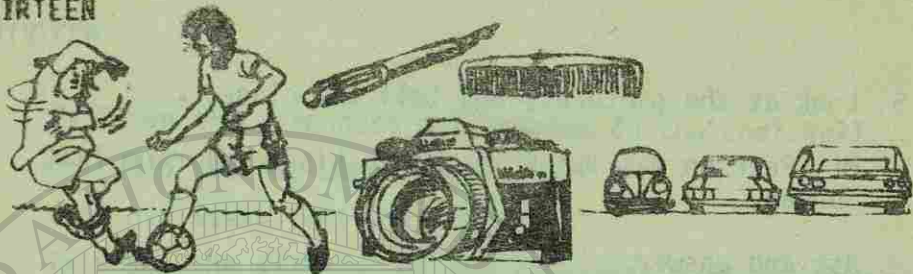
Ask and answer:

What did he do next?
 He got up and put his clothes on.

Continue with the pictures saying what happened. Use:

room bus door
 lift park grass
 street tree bus stop





A)
$$\begin{array}{r} 36798 \cdot 23 \\ \times 4121 \cdot 01 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

B)
$$\begin{array}{r} 210 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

C)
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



6. Complete:

- a) Dan's at soccer than Stan. (good)
- b) The camera's of the three things. (expensive)
- c) The car on the right is of the three. (wide)
- d) Problem A) is of the three problems. (difficult)
- e) The thin boy is the fat boy. (sad)

Re-write in the correct order:

a) Lou looks after his clothes carefully. (always)

.....

b) Steve got to the university last Monday. (early)

.....

c) Lou speaks English. (well)

.....

d) Rick likes food. (very much)

.....

e) Rick doesn't study very hard. (usually)

.....

7. Practise like this:

There's something on the teacher's desk.

What is it? It's a key.

There's somebody in classroom 21.

Who is it? I don't know.

something	in	on
anything	outside	under
somebody	inside	beside
anybody	over	near

8. Repeat and practise:

What are blackboards for?

To write on.

What are tents for?

To sleep in.

axes	drink	
desks	write	
brushes	ride	
chairs	cut	
pieces of chalk	hit	on
forks	sit	out of
glasses	eat	in
bicycles	clean	with
cars	take	
cups	carry	
pens	put	
hammers	kill	
trays	keep	
folders		
swords		

THIRTEEN

9. More practice:

What were you doing at eight o'clock last night?
I was watching television. It was a very exciting program.

What was your brother doing at six o'clock this morning?
He was sleeping. He never gets up before eight o'clock.

What was María doing at three o'clock yesterday?
I don't know. What were you doing, María?

seven o'clock	this evening	play
etc.	last month	study
	yesterday	work
	last year	practising
	before supper	shop
		look for
		wait for
		etc.

LESSON FOURTEEN

STRUCTURES

I've got as much soup as my sister.
Oil costs more than gas.
He's got enough money to buy a diamond.

THREE BOYS



Yesterday the three boys, Guillermo, Alfredo and Mauricio decided to go out. Guillermo and Alfredo wanted to go to the football game, but Mauricio wanted to go to a restaurant to have a good meal. Mauricio likes food, but a meal in a good restaurant costs more than a football game, of course.

They were in Guillermo's room which is the best one in the building, and they counted their money. Alfredo and

THIRTEEN

9. More practice:

What were you doing at eight o'clock last night?
I was watching television. It was a very exciting program.

What was your brother doing at six o'clock this morning?
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seven o'clock	this evening	play
etc.	last month	study
	yesterday	work
	last year	practising
	before supper	shop
		look for
		wait for
		etc.

LESSON FOURTEEN

STRUCTURES

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THREE BOYS



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They were in Guillermo's room which is the best one in the building, and they counted their money. Alfredo and

Mauricio had more than Guillermo, because he spends most of his money on his car. He had enough money to buy gas and oil, but not enough to go to a restaurant. Alfredo saved more than Mauricio because he wanted to keep enough money to buy some books. Mauricio had more than the others, but not enough to pay for them.

In the end, they went to the football game. On the way, they stopped and bought four hot dogs: one for Guillermo, one for Alfredo and two for Mauricio. A hot dog doesn't cost as much as a real meal.

Mauricio always eats more than the others. One hot dog isn't enough to fill him up. After the game, they all went back to Guillermo's room, had some coffee and talked.

Answer Orally

Where did Guillermo and Alfredo want to go?

Why did Mauricio want to go to a restaurant?

What does Guillermo spend his money on?

Why did Alfredo want to keep some money?

Who had more than the others?

Did he have enough to pay for everybody?

What did they eat?

Does a hot dog cost as much as a real meal?

Why did Mauricio have two hot dogs?

Is one hot dog enough to fill him up?

What did they do after the game?

PRONUNCIATION

Repeat these words:

coffee	beer	meal
enough	engineer	people
hill	here	piece
money	real	seen
physics	year	week
counted	aren't	
decided	doesn't	
painted	isn't	
started	wasn't	
wanted	weren't	

Repeat these phrases:

It's enough. Is it enough? Enough money.

More than that. As much as that. As many as those.

Repeat these sentences:

Oil costs more than gas.

A car doesn't cost as much as a plane.

He's got enough money to buy a diamond

I've got as much soup as my sister.

You can't get cheese at a book shop.

Oral Practice

1 Listen and repeat:

A radio doesn't cost as much as a television.
A television costs more than a radio.

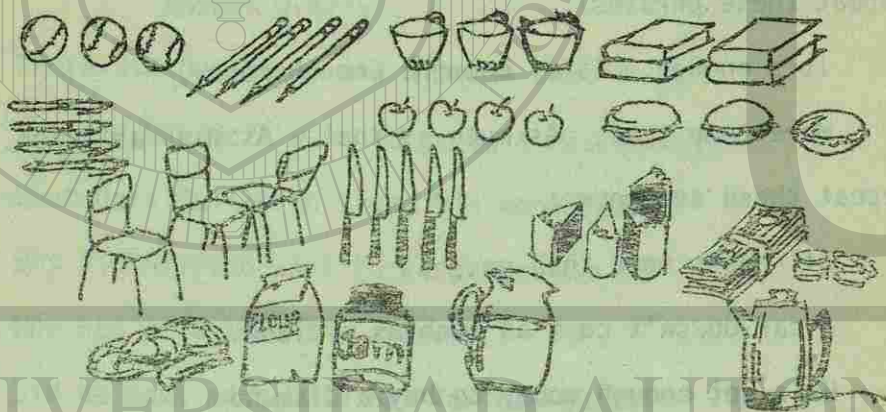
Make your own sentences and tell them to your mates.

Use:

pair of shoes
an apartment
silver ring
a big house

a belt
hot dog
a suit
a concert

jacket
a meal
game
a diamond



2. Ask and answer:

Are there enough hot dogs for everybody?
No, there aren't. There are only two.

Is there enough coffee in the pot?
No, there isn't. There is only a little.

Practise with:

balls	hamburgers	money
pencils	apples	coffee
cups	candies	flour
pens	glasses	jam
books	spoons	water
desks	knives	chalk
chair	pieces of cake	bread

GUILLERMO'S HOME TOWN

Alfredo: You see, Mauricio, we had enough money to go to the football game and have supper.

Mauricio: Supper? You don't call that supper. I'm hungry!

Guillermo: You eat too much, but the hot dogs were good, and they only cost five pesos each.

Alfredo: Haven't you ever had one before, Guillermo?

Guillermo: No, you can't get them in my home town. You know.

Alfredo: Where do you come from?

Guillermo: Well it's a small town about a hundred kms from Oaxaca. It isn't a very impressive place, but many people stay there all their lives. I was lucky my father had enough money to send me to Mexico. You can't study much in my home town. There isn't a university or a college there.

Alfredo: How often does your father go to Oaxaca?

Guillermo: Once or twice a month, I suppose. He goes more often than any other people. He has to buy all the things for his shop; he's got the biggest shop in town.

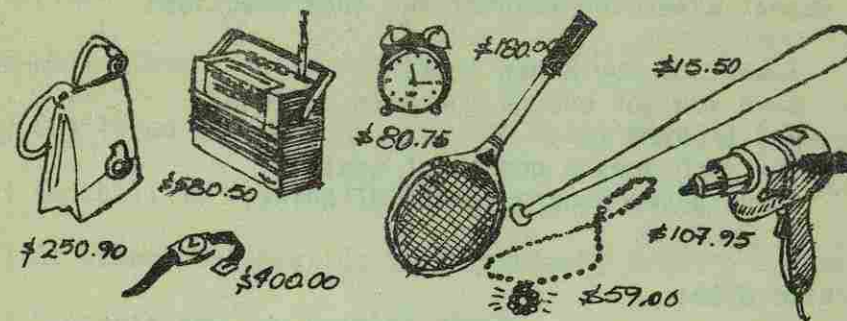
Alfredo: What does he sell?

Guillermo: Oh, you can buy anything there; it's a general store. You can get from a needle to a horse.

Mauricio: Does he sell food? I'm hungry!

Answer Orally

- Why's Mauricio hungry again?
- How much did the hot dogs cost?
- Has Guillermo ever had a hot dog before?
- Where does Guillermo come from?
- What does Guillermo's father do?
- Does his father go to Oaxaca?
- Do they have a university in town?
- Does Guillermo's father have enough money?
- How often does he go to Oaxaca?
- Is it far from Mexico city?
- How much is a needle, a horse?
- Which one is more expensive?



Oral Practice

3. Ask and answer:

How much does this watch cost?
It costs four hundred pesos.

Do you have enough money?
Here are five hundred pesos.

Is it enough?
Yes, thank you. Here's your change. One hundred pesos.

Look at the picture. Practise with:

handbag
radio
alarm clock
watch

baseball bat
tennis racket
electric drill
necklace

4. Repeat after the teacher and then practise.

I want to buy a new coat.
Have you got enough money to buy one?
No, I haven't.
How much does a good coat cost?
About seven hundred pesos, I think.

Practise with:

buy	a new dress some new shoes two hot dogs (and so on)	go to	the theatre the museum a good restaurant (and so on)
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5. Ask and answer:

Can you get shoes in a bank?
No, of course you can't.

Can you get shirts in a supermarket?
Yes, sometimes.

Practise with:

cheese	trousers	baker's
milk	apples	butcher's
bread	sausages	drug store
beer	cakes	supermarket
socks	toys	clothes shop
nails	needles	bank
		gas station
		shoe shop
		discoteque

6. Complete these sentences. Use the correct word.

Re-write them in your notebook:

- a) Guillermo's father has got the (big) shop in town.
- b) Football is (tiring) baseball.
- c) At school Mathematics is (important) drawing and painting.
- d) Concerts are (enjoyable) plays.

Complete these sentences too:

- a) Guillermo's father..... in a small town in Oaxaca.
- b) He usually works on Friday, but today he a holiday.
- c) hot dogs did they eat? Four.
- d) is Bill? He's eighteen years old.
- e) does Guillermo's father go to Oaxaca?
Once or twice a week.
- f) did your car cost? About \$100,000.00



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